

**Pecuniary and non-pecuniary damages awarded in sexual assault cases across Canada from 1989 to 2025: Addendum to *Brown's Economic Damages Newsletter***  
(November/December 2025 edition, vol. 22, issue #3)

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
<i>K.K.M. v. Greif</i> , 2025 BCSC 541, 2025 CarswellBC 881	\$200,000: general	\$11,000	\$55,000	\$750
<i>A.B. v. Henry</i> , 2025 BCSC 137, 2025 CarswellBC 283	\$375,000 each plaintiff (5): general and aggravated	\$0 <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$0
<i>H.N. v. School District No. 61 (Greater Victoria)</i> , 2024 BCSC 128, 2024 CarswellBC 208	\$225,000: general and aggravated	\$62,000	\$1,997,000	\$47,500
<i>Upton v. Carson</i> , 2024 ONSC 3417, 2024 CarswellOnt 8917	\$185,000: general and aggravated	\$200,000: loss of earning capacity		\$100,000
<i>S.M. v. McNutt</i> , 2024 NSSC 17, 2024 CarswellNS 214	\$145,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>Groeneveld v. Chopra</i> , 2024 ABKB 225, 2024 CarswellAlta 856	\$20,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>W.C. v. R.S.</i> , 2023 ONSC 4287, 2023 CarswellOnt 11215	\$225,000: general \$50,000: aggravated	\$0	\$0	\$14,000
<i>J.P. v. D.T.L.</i> , 2023 ONSC 402, 2023 CarswellOnt 2671	\$175,000: general including loss of competitive advantage \$25,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>Lapointe v. Labelle</i> , 2023 ONSC 470, 2023 CarswellOnt 796	\$225,000: general and aggravated	\$0	\$0	\$126,795.53
<i>A.B. v. Main</i> , 2023 NSSC 47, 2023 CarswellNS 102	\$100,000: general	\$225,000: lost earning capacity		\$0
<i>C.M.A. v. Blais</i> , 2022 BCSC 214, 2022 CarswellBC 356	\$250,000: general	\$100,000	\$5,000	\$12,300
<i>ES v. Shillington</i> , 2021 ABQB 739,	\$175,000: general \$50,000: aggravated \$50,000 – punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0

<sup>1</sup> Justice Gropper accepted that one of the plaintiffs, E.F., suffered a loss of income arising from the sexual assault, however noted that “the monetary claim is too speculative upon which to base an award of damages” (para. 972).

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
2021 CarswellAlta 2211				
<i>N.M. v. Contreras-Ramirez</i> , 2021 BCSC 1341, 2021 CarswellBC 2185	\$75,000: general \$25,000: aggravated	\$30,000	\$205,000	\$28,000 <sup>2</sup>
<i>R.Y.H. v. Y. Ltd.</i> , 2021 SKQB 28, 2021 CarswellSask 105	\$100,000: general and aggravated \$25,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>J.B. v. R.B.</i> , 2021 ONSC 1023, 2021 CarswellOnt 1525	\$275,000: general and aggravated	\$632,813	\$0	\$20,000
<i>ABC v. XYZ</i> , 2020 CarswellSask 409, 2020 SKQB 190, 322 A.C.W.S. (3d) 548	\$30,000: general \$15,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>Anderson v. Molon</i> , 2020 CarswellBC 2072, 2020 BCSC 1247, [2021] 4 W.W.R. 321, 326 A.C.W.S. (3d) 515, 42 B.C.L.R. (6th) 113	\$275,000: general \$400,000: punitive	\$125,000	\$0	\$25,000
<i>Charlebois v. Charlebois (by his Estate Trustee)</i> , 2020 CarswellOnt 12921, 2020 ONSC 5480, 323 A.C.W.S. (3d) 183	\$275,000: general \$25,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$45,000
<i>C.O. v. Williamson</i> , 2020 ONSC 3874, 2020 CarswellOnt 10590	\$300,000: general and aggravated \$100,000: punitive	\$200,000	\$41,475.04	\$0
<i>MacLeod v. Marshall</i> (2019), 440 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 310, 2019 CarswellOnt 17375 (C.A.), additional reasons (2019), 100 C.C.L.I. (5 <sup>th</sup> ) 199, 2019 CarswellOnt 21284 (C.A.), leave to appeal refused 2020 CarswellOnt 6048, 2020	\$425,000: general and aggravated \$500,000: punitive	\$1,588,781	\$56,400	\$0

<sup>2</sup> In addition to \$28,000 in future care costs for psychotherapy and medication management, Justice Punnett also awarded the plaintiff \$10,000 for past and future housekeeping and meal support (para. 80).

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
CarswellOnt 6047 (S.C.C.)				
<i>D.S. v. Quesnelle</i> , 2019 ONSC 3230, 2019 CarswellOnt 15082	\$400,000: general	\$1,533,416	\$0	\$0
<i>McCabe v. Roman Catholic Episcopal Corporation for the Diocese of Toronto, in Canada</i> , 2019 CarswellOnt 3886, 2019 ONCA 213, 303 A.C.W.S. (3d) 528, 433 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 91	\$250,000: general and aggravated	\$280,000		\$5,000
<i>Jane Doe v. M.N.</i> , 2018 NLSC 162, 2018 CarswellNfld 281	\$110,000: general and aggravated	\$0	\$0	\$7,500
<i>B.E.S. v. MacDougall</i> , 2018 BCSC 2138, 2018 CarswellBC 3274	\$150,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$25,000
<i>K.M. v. Marson</i> , 2018 ONSC 3493, 2018 CarswellOnt 10760 <sup>3</sup>	\$250,000: general and aggravated	\$1,192,550	\$762,450	
<i>John Doe (G.E.B. #25) v. The Roman Catholic Episcopal Corporation of St. John's</i> , 2018 NLSC 60 <sup>4</sup>	<b>John Doe (G.E.B. #25)</b>			
	\$125,000: general and aggravated	\$357,500		\$10,000
	<b>John Doe (G.E.B. #26)</b>			
	\$240,000: general and aggravated	\$0		\$30,000
	<b>John Doe (G.E.B. #33)</b>			
	\$325,000: general and aggravated	\$1,628,500		\$50,000
<i>Zando v. Ali</i> , 2017 ONSC 1289, 2017 CarswellOnt 4958	\$175,000: general \$25,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>B.H. v. Colonial Inn Saint John Inc.</i> , 2017 NBBR 78, 2017 NBQB 78, 2017 CarswellNB 379	\$40,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$0

<sup>3</sup> In addition to non-pecuniary damages, past loss of income and future loss of income, Justice MacLeod-Beliveau also assessed damages in the amount of \$135,587 for “future loss of interdependent relationship.” For additional case law and commentary on this head of damage see C.L. Brown, **Damages: Estimating Pecuniary Loss** (Toronto, ON: Canada Law Book, a Thomson Reuters business), 2025 (38<sup>th</sup> edition), chapter 5, §5:4.

<sup>4</sup> The Newfoundland and Labrador Supreme Court (General Division) dismissed the claims for damages by the four plaintiffs; however, notwithstanding his finding of no liability in this case, Justice Faour assessed the economic damages on behalf of each of the plaintiffs. The author testified on behalf of three of the four plaintiffs in this matter.

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
<i>L. (N.) v. L. (J. P.)</i> , 2016 NBBR 128, 2016 Carswell NB 309	\$125,000: general \$25,000: punitive			\$19,000
<i>M. (T.) (Litigation guardian of) v. M. (G.)</i> , 2016 BCSC 149, 2016 CarswellBC 236	\$33,000: general and aggravated	\$0	\$0	\$5,000
<i>Lucas v. Prince</i> , 2015 ONSC 7450, 2015 CarswellON 19627	\$175,000: general \$50,000: punitive	\$581,637	\$536,657	\$97,330
<i>Silvera v. Olympia Jewellery Corp.</i> , 2015 ONSC 3760, 2015 CarswellON 9277	\$90,000: general and aggravated \$10,000: punitive	\$0	\$33,924.75	\$42,750
<i>McIntomney v. Evangelista Estate</i> , 2015 ONSC 1419, 2015 Carswell 2951	\$50,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>Whitfield v. Whitfield</i> , 2014 ONSC 2745, 2014 CarswellON 5948	\$250,000: general and aggravated \$50,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>M. (C.) v. M. (L.)</i> , 2014 SKQB 102, 2014 CarswellSask 466	\$140,000: general \$30,000: punitive	\$30,000 for loss of earning capacity		\$0
<i>R. (S.) v. R. (J.)</i> , 2014 ONSC 317, 2014 CarswellON 688	\$150,000: general \$30,000: punitive	\$450,000	\$45,000	\$0
<i>Shaw v. Staples</i> , 2013 ONSC 3290, 2013 CarswellOnt 7707 (Ont. S.C.J.)	\$225,000: general and aggravated \$75,000: punitive	\$27,957	\$800,000	\$125,000
<i>Newfield v. Staples</i> , 2013 ONSC 3291, 2013 CarswellOnt 7791 (Ont. S.C.J.)	\$225,000: general and aggravated \$75,000: punitive			
<i>M. (D.) v. W. (W.)</i> , 2013 ONSC 4176, 2013 CarswellOnt 8448 (Ont. S.C.J.)	\$95,000: general and aggravated \$30,000: punitive	\$85,000 for loss of earning capacity		\$10,250
<i>G. (D.) v. M. (R.)</i> , 2012 CarswellSask 500	\$35,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>Hudson v. Youth Continuum Inc.</i> , 2012 CarswellOnt 9461	\$150,000: general	\$188,200	\$300,000	\$0

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
<i>M. (K.M.) v. Roman Catholic Episcopal Corp. of the Diocese of London in Ontario</i> , 2011 CarswellOnt 2627	\$190,000: general	\$100,00	\$200,000	\$0
<i>B. (D.K.) v. British Columbia</i> , 2011 CarswellBC 789	\$125,000: general	\$372,000 (lost hockey contract) \$20,000 (lost realtor income)	\$75,000	\$14,500
<i>M. (L.M.) v. Nova Scotia (Attorney General)</i> , 2011 CarswellNS 332	\$125,000: general	\$250,000 for past and future loss of income		\$60,000
<i>T. (K.) v. Vranich</i> , 2011 CarswellOnt 437	\$125,000: general and aggravated \$25,000: punitive	\$75,000 for loss of earning capacity		\$26,650
<i>Corfield v. Shaw</i> , 2011 CarswellBC 3449	\$60,000	\$22,500	Dismissed	\$3,000
<i>B. (A.) v. D. (C.)</i> , 2011 CarswellBC 1480	\$50,000: general		\$30,000	\$20,000
<i>B. (C.C.) (Litigation Guardian of) v. B. (I.)</i> , 2009 CarswellBC 2786	\$250,000: general	\$300,000 for loss of earning capacity		\$41,800
<i>B. (S.) v. B. (S.)</i> , 2008 CarswellAlta 135	\$150,000: general and aggravated	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>Evans v. Sproule</i> , 2008 CarswellOnt 8753	\$150,000: general and aggravated \$25,000: punitive	\$40,000 for loss of earning capacity		\$12,432
<i>M. (P.) v. Vallabh</i> , 2008 CarswellOnt 2387	\$65,000: general \$15,000: aggravated	\$39,270.88	\$0	\$0
<i>Singh v. Bains</i> , 2008 CarswellBC 1323	\$325,000: general and aggravated \$80,000: punitive	Dismissed	Dismissed	\$10,000
<i>G. (B.M.) v. Nova Scotia (Attorney General)</i> (2007), 250 N.S.R. (2d) 154, 2007 NSSC 27	\$125,000: general	\$500,000 for past and future loss of income		Not claimed
<i>H. (C.) v. H. (M.)</i> , [2005] S.J. No. 320 (Q.B.)	\$80,000: general	Not claimed	\$30,000: loss of earning potential	\$14,000 (includes compensation for past counselling)
<i>Stanford v. Roy</i> , (2005) CanLII 6402 (ON S.C.)	\$25,000: general	Dismissed	Not claimed	Not claimed
<i>X. v. M. (R.D.)</i> (2004), 134 A.C.W.S. (3d) 95	\$60,000: general and aggravated	\$150,000	\$50,000	\$15,000

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
(BCSC), revd 269 D.L.R. 4 <sup>th</sup> 510 (BCCA), revd in part [2008] 1 S.C.R. 27, 290 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 219				
<i>B. (A.) v. F. (E.)</i> , [2004] 5 C.P.C. (6 <sup>th</sup> ) 59 (NBQB)	\$100,000: general \$25,000: punitive	\$140,000	\$90,000	\$30,641 (includes compensation for past care costs)
<i>Flotre v. Dickson et al.</i> (2004), 135 A.C.W.S. (3d) 1178 (BCSC)	\$45,000: general	Dismissed	Dismissed	\$8,989
<i>D. (P.) v. Allen</i> , [2004] 132 A.C.W.S. (3d) 1098 (Ont. S.C.J.)	\$125,000: non-pecuniary \$75,000: aggravated	Dismissed	Dismissed	\$10,500 (includes compensation for past counselling)
<i>Swales v. Glendinning</i> , [2004] 237 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 304 (Ont. S.C.J.)	<b>J.R.S.:</b> \$200,000 - general <b>G.P.S.:</b> \$200,000 - general <b>L.E.S.:</b> \$175,000 - general	\$250,000/child: past and future loss of income		Dismissed
<i>S. (K.) v. H. (J.P.) and Y. (M.K.)</i> , (2004) BCSC 769	\$140,000: general \$50,000/defendant: punitive	\$30,000: includes past and future loss of income		Not claimed
<i>M. (C.) v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> , 2004 SKQB 174	\$30,000: general \$7,500: aggravated	Not claimed	Not claimed	Not claimed
<i>Blackwater v. Plint</i> (2003), 235 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 60 (B.C.C.A) appeal allowed in part 258 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 295, [2005] 3 S.C.R. 3	<b>F.L.B.:</b> \$145,000 – general <b>R.J.J.:</b> \$35,000 – aggravated <b>M.W.:</b> \$25,000 – aggravated	Dismissed	<b>F.L.B.:</b> \$20,000 (impairment of earning capacity)	Dismissed
<i>Jane Doe v. John Doe</i> , 2003 CarswellOnt 5773 (S.C.J.)	\$75,000: general	\$212,760	\$80,000	\$26,000
<i>Doe v. O'Dell</i> (2003), 230 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 383 (Ont. S.C.J.)	\$175,000: general and aggravated damages	\$357,000	\$825,340	Not claimed
<i>D. (S.A.) v. H. (C.A.)</i> (2003), 125 A.C.W.S. (3d) 1072 (B.C.S.C.)	<b>B.L.M.</b>			
	\$180,000: general \$50,000: punitive	\$219,665	\$145,800	Not claimed
	<b>S.A.D.</b>			
	\$100,000: general \$50,000: punitive	\$100,000	Dismissed	Not claimed
	<b>L.M.M.</b>			
	\$120,000: general \$50,000: punitive	\$225,000	\$150,000	Not claimed
<i>C. (A.) v. C. (Y.J.)</i> (2003), 36 R.F.L.	<b>C.(A.):</b> \$100,000 – each general and aggravated	\$850,000 each for past and future loss of income		\$0

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
(5 <sup>th</sup> ) 79 (Ont. S.C.J.)	<b>C.(Y.J.):</b> \$25,000 - punitive			
<i>R. (C.) v. R. (R.)</i> (2002), 116 A.C.W.S. (3d) 301 (B.C.S.C.)	\$75,000: general and aggravated	\$100,000 for past and future loss of income		\$20,000
<i>B. (L.) v. M. (W.)</i> (2003), 120 A.C.W.S. (3d) 605 (B.C.S.C.)	\$125,000: general	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$25,200
<i>R. (M.) v. British Columbia</i> (2002), 120 A.C.W.S. (3d) 151 (B.C.S.C.)	\$50,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>E. (J.A.K.) v. British Columbia</i> (2002), 1 B.C.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 107 (S.C.)	\$150,000: general and aggravated	\$40,000	\$50,000	\$43,000
<i>H. (Litigation guardian of) v. Price</i> (2002), 110 A.C.W.S. (3d) 1044 (S.C.J.)	<b>J.M.H.:</b> \$100,000 – general and aggravated <b>S.A.H.:</b> \$30,000 - general	Not claimed	<b>J.M.H.:</b> \$50,000 <b>S.A.H.:</b> \$0	Not claimed
<i>A. (M.) v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> , [2002] 5 W.W.R. 686, 212 Sask. R. 241 (Q.B.), vard 224 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 688, [2003] 3 W.W.R. 599 (C.A.), leave to appeal to S.C.C. refused [2005] 1 S.C.R. xii, 279 Sask. R. 73	\$20,000 each plaintiff (2) : general	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>W. (A.) v. M. (C.)</i> , [2001] O.J. No. 4618 (QL) (S.C.J.) <sup>5</sup>	\$200,000: general \$25,000: punitive	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$36,100 (includes vocational assessment and counseling)
<i>A. (T.W.N.) v. Clarke</i> (2001), 92 B.C.L.R. (3d) 250 (S.C.)	<b>E.A.J.</b>			
	\$150,000: general \$25,000: aggravated \$50,000: punitive <sup>6</sup>	\$0	\$0	\$10,000
	<b>T.W.N.A</b>			
	\$140,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$8,000
	<b>E.R.M.</b>			
	\$150,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$26,500
	<b>G.B.S.</b>			
	\$130,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$4,000

<sup>5</sup> Default judgement.

<sup>6</sup> All four plaintiff received the same award of aggravated and punitive damages.

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
<i>B. (E.) v. Order of the Oblates of Mary Immaculate in the Province of British Columbia</i> (2001), 110 A.C.W.S. (3d) 289 (B.C.S.C., revd 122 A.C.W.S. (3d) 401 (B.C.C.A.))	\$125,000: general \$25,000: aggravated	\$80,000	\$0 <sup>7</sup>	\$3,400
<i>W. (M.E.) v. A. (R.)</i> (2001), 105 A.C.W.S. (3d) 866 (B.C.S.C.)	\$100,000 – general and aggravated \$25,000 - punitive	\$0	\$0	\$0
<i>M. (K.I.) v. P. (R.J.) Estate</i> (2001), 105 A.C.W.S. (3d) 80 (Ont. S.C.J.)	\$150,000: general \$75,000: aggravated	\$122,428.80	\$244,857	\$50,752
<i>L. (H.) v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> , [2001] 11 W.W.R. 727, 210 Sask. R. 114 (Q.B.), vard [2003] 5 W.W.R. 421, 227 Sask. R. 165 (C.A.), appeal allowed in part 251 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 604 (S.C.C.)	\$60,000: general \$20,000: aggravated \$20,000: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$6,500
<i>B. (R.A.R.) v. British Columbia</i> (2001), 104 A.C.W.S. (3d) 1054 (B.C.S.C.)	\$20,000: general	\$0	\$0	\$5,000
<i>W. (C.) v. Norton</i> (2001), 103 A.C.W.S. (3d) 249 (B.C.S.C.)	\$15,000: general \$15,000: aggravated	\$25,000	\$15,000	Not claimed
<i>G. (J.R.I.) v. Tyhurst</i> (2001), 103 A.C.W.S. (3d) 635 (B.C. S.C.), affd 13 B.C.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 81 (C.A.)	\$200,000: general \$25,000: punitive	\$100,000	\$200,000	Not claimed
<i>H. (S.G.) v. Gorsoline</i> , [2001] 6 W.W.R. 132, 285 A.R. 248 (Q.B.)	\$110,000: general and aggravated	Not claimed	\$60,000	Not claimed
<i>R. (R.) v. M. (B.)</i> , [2000] O.J. No. 5610 (QL) (S.C.J.)	\$115,000: general	\$6,200	\$15,000	\$5,000
<i>B. (T.M.) v. R. (R.)</i> (2000), 97	\$87,500: general \$20,000: punitive	\$44,400	\$64,400	\$11,950

<sup>7</sup> An accident prior to the trial, unrelated to the assaults, rendered the plaintiff unemployable.



Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
A.C.W.S. (3d) 1126 (B.C. S.C.)				
<i>B. (M.) v. British Columbia</i> (2001), 197 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 385, [2001] 5 W.W.R. 6 (B.C.C.A.), clarification with respect to award for past loss 211 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 295, [2002] 5 W.W.R. 327 (B.C.C.A.), revd [2003] 2 S.C.R. 477, 230 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 567	\$30,000: general \$5,000: aggravated	\$50,000	\$40,000	\$15,000
<i>B. (A.) v. S. (T.)</i> (2000), 97 A.C.W.S. (3d) 568 (S.C.)	\$165,000: general damages including aggravated	\$80,000	\$10,000	\$8,000
<i>P. (V.) v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> [2001] 1 W.W.R. 541, 186 Sask. R. 161 (Q.B.)	\$35,000: general \$25,000: punitive	\$10,000	\$0	\$10,000
<i>W. (D.) v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> (1999), 187 Sask. R. 21 (Q.B.)	\$65,000: general \$10,000: aggravated \$25,000: punitive	\$69,500	\$0	\$0
<i>A. (C.) v. Critchley</i> (1997), 35 B.C.L.R. (3d) 234 <i>sub nom.</i> <i>A. (C.) v. C. (J.W.)</i> , 36 C.C.L.T. (2d) 224 (S.C.), var'd 166 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 475, 60 B.C.L.R. (3d) 92 <i>sub nom A. (C.) v. C. (J.W.)</i> (C.A.)	<b>L.K.</b>			
	\$50,000: general	\$30,000	\$50,000	\$19,500
	<b>C.H.</b>			
	\$75,000: general	\$75,000	\$50,000	\$26,000
	<b>C.A.</b>			
	\$75,000: general	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$28,000
	<b>M.D.</b>			
	\$60,000: general	\$90,000	\$80,000	\$20,000
<i>Y. (S.) v. C. (F.G.)</i> , [1997] 1 W.W.R. 229, 26 B.C.L.R. (3d) 155 (C.A.)	\$250,000: general and aggravated \$50,000: punitive	\$50,000	\$0	Not claimed
<i>T. (C.) v. K. (S.)</i> (1997), 119 Man. R. (2d) 59, 13 C.P.C. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 191 (Q.B.)	\$75,000: general and aggravated	Not claimed	Not claimed	Not claimed
<i>P. (S.) v. K. (F.)</i> , [1997] 3 W.W.R. 161, 150 Sask. R. 173 (Q.B.)	\$75,000: general \$25,000: punitive	Not claimed	\$50,000	Not claimed
<i>C. (S.L.) v. M. (M.J.)</i> (1996), 179	\$100,000: general	Not claimed	Not claimed	\$20,000

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
A.R. 200, 37 Alta. L.R. (3d) 90 (Q.B.)	\$75,000: breach of fiduciary duty \$50,000: punitive			
<i>T. (J.M.) v. D. (A.F.)</i> , [1995] 6 W.W.R. 92, 130 Sask. R. 270 (Q.B.)	\$40,000: general \$25,000: aggravated	Not claimed	Not claimed	Not claimed
<i>C. (J.C.) v. Keats</i> , [1995] 8 W.W.R. 570, 133 Sask. R. 65 <i>sub nom C. (J.) v. K. (R.)</i> (Q.B.)	\$18,000: general	Not claimed	Not claimed	Not claimed
<i>A. (D.A.) v. B. (D.K.)</i> (1995), 27 C.C.L.T. (2d) 256, [1996] O.J. No. 3901 (QL) (Gen. Div.)	\$100,000: general and aggravated \$25,000: punitive	\$10,000	\$20,000	To be determined after the trial
<i>T. (M.) v. Poirier</i> (1994), 47 A.C.W.S. (3d) 1110, [1994] O.J. No. 1046 (QL) (Gen. Div.)	\$25,000: general	Not claimed	Not claimed	\$11,000
<i>G. (E.D.) v. D. (S.)</i> (1993), 101 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 101,43 W.A.C. 14 (B.C.C.A.)	\$25,000: general damages including aggravated	\$10,000	Not claimed	Not claimed
<i>Slinn v. Morgan</i> (1993), 38 A.C.W.S. (3d) 492, [1993] B.C.J. No. 315 (QL) (S.C.)	\$80,000: general	\$70,000	\$200,000	Not claimed
<i>G. (K.) v. T. (J.)</i> (1992), 34 A.C.W.S. (3d) 61, [1992] B.C.J. No. 1365 (QL) (S.C.)	\$45,000: general \$5,000: punitive	\$26,000	\$15,000	\$24,000
<i>Gray v. Reeves</i> (1992), 89 D.L.R. (4 <sup>th</sup> ) 315, [1992] 3 W.W.R. 393 (B.C. S.C.)	\$45,000: general \$12,500: punitive	\$0	\$0	\$20,000
<i>Brandner v. Brandner</i> (1991), 71 Man. R. (2d) 265, 7 C.C.L.T. (2d) 105 (Q.B.)	\$100,000: “psychological trauma” \$50,000: aggravated	\$0	\$0 <sup>8</sup>	\$20,000
<i>B. (A.) v. J. (I.)</i> , [1991] 5 W.W.R. 748, 119 A.R. 210 (Q.B.)	\$65,000: general \$10,000: aggravated \$50,000: punitive	Not claimed	Not claimed	Not claimed

<sup>8</sup> Dre Graves J. commented that “while there may be future losses, I consider any future loss recoverable only under the rubric of non-pecuniary loss” (para. 28 at p. 270).

Case	Non-Pecuniary Damages	Past Loss of Income	Future Loss of Income	Cost of Care
<i>N. (J.L.) v. L. (A.M.)</i> , [1989] 1 W.W.R. 438, 56 Man. R. (2d) 161 (Q.B.)	\$65,000: general <sup>9</sup>	Not claimed	Not claimed	Not claimed

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<sup>9</sup> Lockwood J. stated that this amount “takes into account the pain and suffering over the period of the assaults and beyond, *the residual disability*, the aggravating features of the case, and compensation for loss of the opportunity to invest the principal sum awarded” (emphasis added, p. 44).