

BROWN ECONOMIC CONSULTING INC.

Curriculum Vitae – Cara L. Brown, M.A. (2026)

EDUCATION:

Graduate Econometrics course (audit)	University of Calgary, 1996
Graduate Labour Economics course (applied econometrics)	University of Calgary, 1995
M.A. Economics (Economics & Law)	University of Calgary, 1988

Master's Thesis: *"The Economics of Compensation at Divorce"*

B.A. Economics (Honors)	University of Calgary, 1986
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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

<i>Women, Work & the Economy (WMST 331)</i>	University of Calgary, Fall 1996 University of Calgary, Winter 1998 University of Calgary, Fall 1999
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Proposed and designed this curriculum for a new course offered by the Faculty of General Studies. Course content included: the study of women's economic position in Canada's labour market, both historically and at present; paid and unpaid labour (housework) and methods of valuation; gender wage gap.

<i>Wage Determination (ECON 433) – guest lecturer</i>	University of Calgary, Fall 1996
<i>Graduate Labour Economics (ECON 633) – exam reviewer</i>	University of Calgary, Fall 1998
<i>Torts (Faculty of Law) – guest lecturer (expert witness role)</i>	University of Calgary, Winter 1995 University of Calgary, Winter 1994

EMPLOYMENT:

- **Brown Economic Consulting Inc.**, President, 1991 to 2025 (ongoing)

Involved in the preparation of more than 20,000+ reports as an expert economic witness and testified in more than 150 trials across Canada and in the US. Supervise several research projects annually, culminating in ongoing research and development in forensic economic topics, the results of which are published in peer-reviewed journals.

- **Economica Ltd.**, Forensic economist / expert witness, 1988 to 1995
- **Canadian Research Institute for Law and the Family (CRILF)**, Research associate, 1989 to 1990
- **Canada West Foundation**, Research associate, 1985 to 1987

Canada West Foundation publications contributed to:

- *The Canadian Common Market: Interprovincial Trade and International Competitiveness* (1985)
- *Sectoral Effects of Free Trade on the Western Canadian Economy* (June 1987)
- *Geographic Effects of Freer Trade* (July 1987)
- *Looking Ahead: Western Canada's Export Opportunities* (September 1987)
- *The Effects of U.S. Protectionism* (September 1987)

TESTIMONY: Testified in more than 150 trials and human rights' complaints in Alberta, NWT, Nunavut and Yukon Territories, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland, as well as in Texas and North Dakota.

CASE CITATION

Qualified to give evidence on...¹

Jurisdiction

<i>Estate of Gomez-Conde v. C.E.W. Perez</i> [2025]	Wrongful death: testified for Summary Judgment	Edmonton, AB
<i>Luchak v. Primary Flow Signal Canada Inc.</i> [2024] ²	Human rights complaint: loss of income, pension & tax gross-up	Edmonton, AB
<i>Camacho v. Lacroix</i> [2023]	Loss of income, cost of care, tax gross-up	Calgary, AB
<i>Ng v. Corness</i> (Court of Appeal of BC) [2023]	Court of appeal affirmed trial judge's awards from 2022 verdict	Vancouver, BC
<i>deGagne v. Bird & SGI</i> [2022]	Loss of income – rebuttal (jury trial)	Saskatoon, SK
<i>Corness v. Ng</i> [2022]	Loss of income (self-employed), cost of care & tax gross-up	Vancouver, BC
<i>Riley (Re)</i> [2022] – estate case	Analyzing household expenditures and support requirements	Lethbridge, AB
<i>Warner v. Calgary Regional Health Authority</i> [2020]	Loss of income, cost of care & tax gross-up – rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>University of Regina v. Biletski</i> (Court of Appeal of SK) [2019]	Court of appeal affirmed all jury awards from 2017 verdict	Regina, SASK
<i>John Doe (G.E.B. #25) v. The Roman Catholic Episcopal Corporation of St. John's</i> [2018]	Sexual assault: loss of income & loss of pension benefits	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Baker v. Poucette</i> (Court of Appeal of Alberta) [2017]	Wrongful death, valuable services & tax gross-up	Calgary, AB
<i>Biletski v. University of Regina and Regina Piranhas</i> [2017]	Loss of income & marriage benefits, cost of care & tax gross-up (jury)	Regina, SASK
<i>Kitching v. Devlin</i> [2016]	Loss of income	Calgary, AB
<i>Luft v. Zinkhofer</i> [2016]	Loss of income (defamation)	Calgary, AB
<i>Adams v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> [2015]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>McLean et al v. Knox et al</i> [2011]	Loss of income, cost of care & tax gross-up (jury trial)	Ottawa, ON
<i>Brodie v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> [2010]	Loss of income (delay in education) – rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Delorie Walsh & Mobil Oil Canada</i> [2010] ³	Human rights complaint: loss of income, pension & tax gross-up – rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>McLaren v. McLaren Estate</i> [2010]	Loss of income, housekeeping, cost of care & tax gross-up	Red Deer, AB
<i>Palmquist v. Ziegler</i> [2010]	Wrongful death, valuable services & tax gross-up	Edmonton, AB
<i>Courtney v. Cleary</i> [2009] ⁴	Loss of income and housekeeping capacity	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Istead v. The Trenton Columbus Club Inc.</i> [2009]	Housekeeping losses and working life expectancy (jury trial)	Belleville, ON
<i>Russell v. Turcott</i> [2009]	Loss of income (HALS/PALS), cost of care and housekeeping capacity	Calgary, AB
<i>Mahe v. Boulianne</i> [2008]	Loss of income (HALS/PALS) and loss of housekeeping	Edmonton, AB
<i>Dabrowski v. Robertson</i> [2007]	Loss of income (HALS/PALS)	Edmonton, AB
<i>Stewart v. DIGI Canada Incorporated</i> [2007]	Loss of benefits/leased auto [report accepted without challenge]	Calgary, AB
<i>B.M.G. v. Attorney General of Canada</i> [2007]	Sexual assault: loss of income	Halifax, NS
<i>Williams v. Thomas Development Corp. et al</i> [2006]	Loss of income and cost of care	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Young v. Bella, Rowe & Memorial University of Newfoundland</i> [2006]	Defamation (jury trial) – aff'd by Supreme Court of Canada	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Elliott & Clifford et al v. Gordon Petronech</i> [2005]	Sexual assault (jury trial)	Lethbridge, AB
<i>Robinson v. Williams</i> [2005]	Loss of income – rebuttal (HALS/PALS)	Edmonton, AB
<i>McRoberts v. Whissell</i> [2005]	Oppression action - rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Fullowka et al v. Royal Oak Ventures et al</i> [2004]	Wrongful death, valuable services & tax gross-up	Yellowknife, NWT
<i>Ferraiuolo v. Olson</i> [2003]	<i>Survival of Actions Act</i> (estate) – lost years' claim	Lethbridge, AB
<i>Crackel v. Miller</i> [2003]	Loss of income (brain injury)	Calgary, AB
<i>McLeod v. Canada Post</i> [2003]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Yorkton, SK
<i>Jensen v. Thompson</i> [2002]	Loss of income and pension benefits	Calgary, AB
<i>Boje v. Boje</i> [2002] – estate case	<i>Family Relief Act</i> claim / estate dispute - rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Millott v. Reinhard</i> [2001] & [2002]	Wrongful death for dependents & lost years' case - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Novalinga et al v. Government of NWT</i> [2001]	Sexual assault (70 victims) – mini-trial	Iqaluit, NT
<i>M.S. v. Baker</i> [2001]	Cost of raising children [report accepted without challenge]	Edmonton, AB
<i>Teskey v. Great West Life Assurance Company</i> [2001]	Loss of disability benefits	Edmonton, AB
<i>Rhine v. Millan</i> [2000]	Loss of income [report accepted without challenge]	Edmonton, AB
<i>Nemetchek v. University Hospitals Board</i> [2000]	Cost of care [report accepted without challenge]	Edmonton, AB
<i>Holt v. Gorsline</i> [2000]	Sexual assault - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Jones v. Calgary Board of Education</i> [2000]	Sexual assault - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Grennan v. Alton</i> [2000]	<i>Survival of Actions Act</i> (estate) – lost years' claim	Whitehorse, YK
<i>Guthmiller v. Krahn</i> [2000]	Loss of income	Medicine Hat, AB
<i>Duncan Estate v. Baddeley</i> [1999]	<i>Survival of Actions Act</i> (estate) – lost years' claim	Edmonton, AB
<i>S.F.P. v. Macdonald</i> [1999]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Whitfield v. Calhoun</i> [1999]	Loss of income	Calgary, AB
<i>Henhoefter v. Lin</i> [1999]	Loss of income	Calgary, AB
<i>Boudreau v. Estate of Miller, Erickson & Mercedes</i> [1999]	Loss of income & cost of care (jury trial)	Dickinson, North Dakota
<i>McLennan v. American Eurocopter Corp. of US</i> [1998]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Galveston, Texas

¹ Where the word “rebuttal” appears, this means that evidence was provided on behalf of the defendants.

² Testimony in this human rights matter was supplied via video evidence in May 2024. Settlement was achieved directly after testimony.

³ The Human Rights Tribunal of Alberta released the **DECISION ON REMEDY** on September 2, 2010.

⁴ Dr. Frank Strain, Brown Economic's expert in Atlantic Canada, testified for the plaintiff in this case.

CASE CITATION

Little Plume v. Weir [1998]
Olson v. General Accident Assurance Co. of Canada [1998]
Gardiner v. Gardiner [1996]
Youssef v. Pickerl [1996]
Muir v. Alberta [1996]
Brache v. Brache [1995]
LeBlanc v. Burcevski [1995]
Stranden v. Le [1994]
Bisheimer v. Bryce [1991]

Qualified to give evidence on...

Loss of income & cost of care (SCI injury)
Loss of “earning capacity” & early retirement
Loss of pension benefits and contingencies - rebuttal
Loss of income – rebuttal
Loss of income due to wrongful institutionalization & sterilization
Economic disadvantage / spousal support - rebuttal
Wrongful death and loss of housekeeping capacity
Loss of income – rebuttal
Loss of income

Jurisdiction

Calgary, AB
Edmonton, AB
Calgary, AB
Edmonton, AB
Edmonton, AB
Calgary, AB
Calgary, AB
Red Deer, AB
Swift Current, SK

RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT: BOOKS

Brown, C.L. **Damages: Estimating Pecuniary Loss** loose-leaf (Toronto, Ontario: Canada Law Book, a Thomson Reuters business), 2025 (38th edition):⁵

Release #1: October 2002
Release #2: November 2003
Release #3: December 2004
Release #4: November 2005
Release #5: December 2006
Release #6: November 2007
Release #7: November 2008
Release #8: December 2009
Release #9: December 2010
Release #10: December 2011
Release #11: August 2012
Release #12: December 2012
Release #13: September 2013
Release #14: December 2013
Release #15: September 2014
Release #16: December 2014
Release #17: September 2015
Release #18: November 2015
Release #19: September 2016

Release #20: November 2016
Release #21: September 2017
Release #22: November 2017
Release #23: September 2018
Release #24: December 2018
Release #25: September 2019
Release #26: December 2019
Release #27: September 2020
Release #28: December 2020⁶
Release #29: September 2021
Release #30: December 2021
Release #31: June 2022
Release #32: December 2022
Release #33: June 2023
Release #34: December 2023
Release #35: June 2024
Release #36: December 2024
Release #37: June 2025
Release #38: December 2025

Pask E.D. and M.L. McCall (eds), C.L. Brown, C.J. Bruce, C.A. Hass, D.P. Vallance, and J.P. Senecal (1989) *How Much and Why? Economic Implications of Marriage Breakdown: Spousal and Child Support* (Calgary, Alberta: CRILF)

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- Brown, C.L. (2026) “Assessing Economic Loss Damages in Canada” Journal of Forensic Economics (forthcoming in 2026)⁷
- Brown, C.L. *Calculating Present Values in Civil Litigation: A Review of Past, Present & Future Interest Rates (Update from 2020 and 2023), including commentary on the ‘dumbest tariff war’ started by the U.S. federal government* released March 31, 2025 – distributed via **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers’ Sept. 2, 2025 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2025) “Wrongful death cases: Repudiation of the ‘sole dependency’ calculation, the dependency loss formula, and how new family members reduce losses on income and valuable services” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers January 2025 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2023) “How the **Wage Deficit Approach (WDA)** can be used to Assess Economic Loss Damages based on Guidance from British Columbia case law” UBC Law Review volume 56:1
- Brown, C.L. (2022) “How Forensic Economic Technology can assist INJURY LAWYERS” *The Barrister*, Fall 2022, issue #134

⁵ This book is a loose-leaf text of approximately 2000 pages. About 700-900 pages are updated yearly in two releases.

⁶ This release marked the 20th anniversary of the book’s publication by Thomson Reuters.

⁷ The editor of the JFE invited this author to write this article.

- Brown, C.L. (2021) “Sub-Standard Mortality: Serious Implications for Injury & Fatality Cases” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers December 2021 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2021) “Loss of Marriage benefit (‘coupling up’) awards” *The Advocate*, June 2021
- Brown, C.L. (2021) “Cara Brown’s Remarks on the Economic Impact of COVID-19 (to date)”, *The Barrister*, Spring 2021, issue #129
- Brown, C.L. (2020) “*Warner v. Calgary Regional Health Authority (Rockyview General Hospital)* 2020 ABQB 172: A Negative Contingency for Pre-Existing Health Issues and Household Costs” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers June 2020 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2019) “Loss of Marriage benefit (‘coupling up’) awards: a 2019 Saskatchewan court of appeal decision (Biletski) affirmed the largest award in Canada to date for this head of damage (\$879,000)”, *The Barrister*, Winter 2019, issue #126
- Brown, C.L. (2018) “Contingencies: Positive (+) & Negative (-) Applications to Annual Income or Dependency Losses”, *The Verdict* issue no. 155, Winter 2018, pp. 58-63
- Brown, C.L. (2016) “Factors Influencing Quantum in Medical Malpractice Cases” *The Litigator* June 2016
- Brown, C.L. (2016) “*Dealing with Low-Income Plaintiffs*” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers June 2016
- Brown, C.L. (2016) “The Domain of Each Expert: Economists, Cost of Care Experts & Vocational Consultants” printed by D.M. Weldon, *The Canadian Circle and Beyond* in the *Journal of Life Care Planning* Vol. 14, No. 1 (89-95)
- Brown, C.L. (2015) “*Adams v. Canada (Attorney General)* 2015 ABQB 527” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers December 2015 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2015) “Contingencies: Positive (+) & Negative (-) Applications to Annual Income or Dependency Losses”, *The Barrister* issue no. 117, Fall 2015, pp. 14-19
- Brown, C.L. (2012) “Personal Consumption Rates for Canada: Update of 2000 PCRs Using 2007-08 Survey of Household Spending data” *Journal of Forensic Economics* 23(2), 2012, pp. 135-157
- Brown, C.L. (2012) “A primer on calculating personal consumption rates by income level”, **LAW TIMES’ Speaker’s Corner** (Thomson Reuters Canada) June 4, 2012, vol. 23, no. 19
- Brown, C.L. (2012) “Determining the Dependency Rate in Fatal Accident Cases using PCRs”, *The Verdict* issue no. 132, Spring 2012, pp. 43-47
- Brown, C.L. (2011) “Determining the Dependency Rate in Fatal Accident Cases using PCRs”, *The Barrister* issue no. 102, December 2011, pp. 39-46
- Brown, C.L. (2011) “HALS/PALS Wage Gaps: how to use them to quantify your claim for ‘loss of earning capacity’ or ‘loss of opportunity’” *The Barrister* issue no. 101, September 2011, pp. 10-13
- Brown, C.L. and J.C.H. Emery (2010) “The Impact of Disability on Earnings and Labour Force Participation in Canada: Evidence from the 2001 PALS and from Canadian case law”, *Journal of Legal Economics* Vol. 16, no. 2⁸
- Brown, C.L. and J.C.H. Emery (2008) “The Impact of Disability on Earnings and Labour Force Participation in Canada: Evidence from the 2001 PALS”, University of Calgary Working Paper 2008-26, May 28, 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2004) “Personal Consumption Rates for Canada: Differentiated by Family Size and Income Level using Survey of Household Spending (SHS) 2000 data” *Journal of Forensic Economics* 17(2), Spring/summer 2004, pp. 147-165
- Brown, C.L. (2003) “Valuable Services Trends in Housekeeping Quantum across Canada, 1990-2001” *The Advocates’ Quarterly* 27(1) 71-109
- Brown, C.L. (1999) “Wrongful Death Claims: Dependency Loss Calculations” *The Advocates’ Quarterly* 22 (1) 1-67
- Brown, C.L. (1999) “*Duncan v. Baddeley*: A Case Comment” *Alberta Law Review* 37 (3) 772-822
- Brown, C.L. (1998) “Sexual Orientation and Labor Economics” *Feminist Economics* Vol. 4, No. 2 89-95
- Brown, C.L. (1998): “Claims for Loss of Future Earnings in Fatal Accident Cases” *Canadian Lawyer* 40-43
- Brown, C.L. (1997) “*Duncan v. Baddeley*: Reconciling the ‘Lost Years’ Deduction with Fatal Accident Cases” *Alberta Law Review* 35 (4) 1108-1128
- Brown, C.L. (1997) “*Duncan v. Baddeley* and the Lost Years’ Deduction” *The Barrister* 44
- Brown, C.L. (1997) “Exposing and Remedying Vexing Problems in Housekeeping Cases for Personal Injury and Wrongful Death Claims: An Economist’s View” *The Advocates’ Quarterly* 19(1) 83-119
- Brown, C.L. (1996) “Valuing Housekeeping Claims: An Economist’s View” *The Barrister* 42 pp. 24-31
- Brown, C.L. (1996) “Comment on Galigan’s Argument for a 3% Mandated Rate” *The Barrister* 41
- Brown, C.L. (1994) “Diminished Future Earnings Potential: Further Comments” *The Advocate*

⁸ Invited by the Editor of the *Journal of Legal Economics* to submit this paper for publication.

BROWN ECONOMIC'S WHITE PAPER SERIES

Calculating Present Values in Civil Litigation: A Review of Past, Present & Future Interest Rates (Update from 2020 and 2023), including commentary on the 'dumbest tariff war' started by the U.S. federal government
WHITE PAPER January-March 2025, vol. 1, issue 1 released March 31, 2025

ARTICLES ON DEPOSIT AT GOVERNMENT OF CANADA'S LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES CANADA (LAC)

Fall 2025: 100 issues of **Brown's Economic Damages Newsletter** plus several recent peer-reviewed articles are on legal deposit at the Government of Canada's *Library and Archives Canada* (LAC) pursuant to an invitation from LAC

GOVERNMENT FUNDED STUDIES

Yiridoe, E.K., J.S. Clark, P. Prochaska, T. Hladik, M. G. Nanere and **C. L. Brown** (2007) *Post-Farm Traceability Systems in the Agri-Food Sector: A Literature Review and Multi-Country Comparison*, A Report for FOOD SAFETY AND QUALITY POLICY DIRECTORATE Economic and Industry Analysis Division Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Brown, C.L., C.J. Bruce and F.J. Atkins (1991) *Child Rearing Expenditure Estimates for Canada: Based on Statistics Canada 1986 Family Expenditure Survey* (Ottawa, Ontario: Justice Department of Canada)

CONSULTATIONS

Alberta Law Reform Institute (1996) Member of Advisory Group on *Division of Pension Benefits upon Marriage Breakdown*. The advisory group consisted of prominent family law lawyers in Alberta, law professors, and pension experts/valuators. The purpose of the advisory group was to review and make recommendations on ALRI's DIVISION OF PENSION BENEFITS UPON MARRIAGE BREAKDOWN Consultation Memorandum disseminated in September 1995

Attended luncheon hosted by Stephen Harper, former Prime Minister (July, 2012). Invited guests included economists and professors known to Mr. Harper from his graduate studies in economics at the University of Calgary

ONLINE DAMAGES CALCULATORS @ www.browneconomic.com

Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes (2007) *Income Damages Calculator*™ Provides a mechanism for past and future income losses to be calculated online, including pre-judgment interest. Available for all jurisdictions, MVA and non-MVA cases, performs after-tax calculations, and supplies statistical data on income and contingencies. Updated regularly with wage data, contingency data, and tax tables in all jurisdictions. PAY-PER-USE

Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes (2003) *Non-Pecuniary Damages Calculator*™ Inflates general damages awards by Statistics Canada's CPI index. Updated monthly with Statistics Canada data. FREE OF CHARGE

Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes (2003) *Working life/life Expectancy Calculator*™ Calculates number of years to work and to live, by age & gender. Updated yearly with new mortality tables. FREE OF CHARGE

Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes (2003) *Present Value Damages Calculator*™ Calculates present value of damages, allowing for growth rates and negative contingencies. FREE OF CHARGE

Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes (2001) *Housekeeping Damages Calculator*™ Computes past and future income losses online. Available for all jurisdictions and provides advice on hourly replacement rates for each province and territory across Canada. PAY-PER-USE

LEGAL-ECONOMIC PUBLICATIONS

Brown, C. L. (2001-2003) The *Brown Economic Damages NetLetter* was launched on November 23, 2001 by Quicklaw (now subsumed into LexisNexis) and published until July 30, 2003 and encompassed 56 editions. The online *NetLetter* highlighted the court's decision on quantum and discussed the impact of forensic economic evidence (if called) or alternatively the judge's decisions on quantum without the benefit of expert economic evidence. Each edition reviewed 2 to 4 published cases by Quicklaw.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Ringette Canada – 2002 to 2026 (ongoing). Brown Economic Consulting donates \$3,000 per annum to fund two scholarships under the auspices of the “Cara Brown Ringette Scholarship”. The scholarships fund ringette players who play at the most competitive level of ringette available in their province or territory and concurrently maintain a minimum ‘B’ average at university. For more information, visit www.ringette.ca > **Athletes** > “Scholarships”.

CONFERENCE & SEMINAR PAPERS PRESENTED⁹

Brown, C.L. (2023) “ALL THINGS EXPERT Finance & Economic Damages” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) webinar. Topic: *Early Retirement & the Wage Deficit Approach* (WDA) May 2023

Brown, C.L. (2022) “ASK ME ANYTHING!” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) conference Masterclass: *Legends of Litigation* Calgary, AB November 2022

Brown, C.L. (2022) “ASK ME ANYTHING!” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) conference Masterclass: *Legends of Litigation* Edmonton, AB November 2022

Brown, C.L. (2022) “Loss of Housekeeping Capacity” + Participation in the Women of NAFE panel discussion **National Association of Forensic Economics (NAFE)** February 2022 *NAFE Eastern Virtual Meetings* (via Zoom)

Brown, C.L. (2021) “The lay of the land in Canada: differences between forensic economists’ plaintiff and defense approaches to quantifying pecuniary damages” **American Rehabilitation Economics Association (AREA)** May 2021 conference *Expert Interaction: Point & Counterpoint* (via Zoom)

Brown, C.L. (2021) “Heads of Economic Loss & Long-term Damages” *Saskatchewan Trial Lawyers’ Association* (STLA) May 2021 conference *ASK THE EXPERTS* (via Zoom)

Brown, C.L. (2019) “Housekeeping rates, start dates and life expectancy: a mixed bag of items” *Medical Legal Private Practice: Education Day* Calgary, AB April 2019

Brown, C.L. (2017) “Issues in Fatality Claims – Economic Assessments” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) conference *Common Uncommon Issues in Personal Injury Claims* Calgary, AB October 2017

Brown, C.L. (2017) “Issues in Fatality Claims – Economic Assessments” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) conference *Common Uncommon Issues in Personal Injury Claims* Edmonton, AB October 2017

⁹ Titles of **Brown’s Economic Damages Newsletter** editions, by subject matter and release date, commence on p. 11 of this CV.

- Brown, C.L. (2016) "Assessing Damages: How Much is it Worth? Calculating Damages for Pecuniary Losses in Personal Injury, Fatality Cases and Other Economic Losses" Newfoundland & Labrador's Continuing Legal Education seminar St. John's, NFLD, June 2016
- Brown, C.L. (2014) "The Self-Employed & Fatality Cases: Quantum Aspects Discussed by an Economist" *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association (ACTLA)* conference DAMAGES: The Devil is in the Details Calgary, AB October 2014
- Brown, C.L. (2014) "The Self-Employed & Fatality Cases: Quantum Aspects Discussed by an Economist" *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association (ACTLA)* conference DAMAGES: The Devil is in the Details Edmonton, AB October 2014
- Brown, C.L. (2014) "Forensic Economics – what does an economist offer in civil litigation cases?" Canadian Bar Association • New Brunswick's mid-winter meeting Moncton, New Brunswick, February 2014
- Brown, C.L. (2013) "Children and the Self-employed: Quantum Complications discussed by an Economist" Canadian Bar Association • New Brunswick Fredericton, New Brunswick, May 2013
- Brown, C.L. (2013) "Once the Cannon booms – Strategy considerations in advancing and defending fatal injury claims" Canadian Bar Association • Nova Scotia Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 2013
- Brown, C.L. (2013) "Housekeeping rates, start dates and life expectancy: a mixed bag of items" Private Practice Medical-Legal Occupational Therapy Group (Alberta) Calgary, Alberta, May 2013
- Brown, C.L. (2012) "Discussing Quantum Evidence: an economist gives her view" Western Medical Malpractice • Plaintiff Lawyers' Conference Regina, Saskatchewan, September 2012
- Brown, C.L. (2012) "Discussing Quantum Evidence: an economist gives her view" Canadian Bar Association • New Brunswick Moncton, New Brunswick, June 2012
- Brown, C.L. (2012) "Calculating Damages for Pecuniary and Non-Pecuniary Losses in Personal Injury, Fatality Cases, Wrongful Dismissal and other Economic Losses" Newfoundland & Labrador's Continuing Legal Education seminar entitled ASSESSING DAMAGES: HOW MUCH IS IT WORTH? St. John's, NFLD, March 2012
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Surveying the Possibilities: Using Stat Can Disability Surveys to Bolster the Future Loss of Income Claim" *Atlantic Provinces Trial Lawyers Association's* legal education conference entitled ADVANCED DAMAGES: QUARTERBACKING YOUR CLAIM FOR ECONOMIC LOSS Halifax, NS, November 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Scouting Report: Predicting Future Employment Outcomes for Children" *Atlantic Provinces Trial Lawyers Association's* legal education conference entitled ADVANCED DAMAGES: QUARTERBACKING YOUR CLAIM FOR ECONOMIC LOSS Halifax, NS, November 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Tax Gross-ups on Subrogated Claims" *Canadian Institute's 9th Annual Advanced Forum on Insurance Coverage Disputes* Toronto, ON, June 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Overcoming Evidentiary Thresholds to Establish Economic Loss" *Canadian Institute's 9th National Summit on Institutional Liability for Sexual Assault & Abuse* Toronto, ON, April 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Nothing but Net!" *Canadian Defence Lawyers' Boot Camp II* Halifax Halifax, NS, March 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Special Damages – Calculation of Losses" *Stewart McKelvey's Annual Insurance Seminar 2008* Halifax, Nova Scotia, October 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Identifying, proving and quantifying damages: How to improve your strategies and methodologies" *Canadian Institute's 8th National Summit on Institutional Liability for Sexual Assault, Abuse and Harassment* Toronto, ON April 2008

- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Loss of Insurability" *Trial Lawyers Association of British Columbia: Insights and Strategies for Successfully Pursuing Damages* Vancouver, BC, February 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Past & Future Income Calculation on Demand Online" *Trial Lawyers Association of British Columbia: Insights and Strategies for Successfully Pursuing Damages* Vancouver, BC, February 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Determining how much the case is worth: Tips on calculating damages" *Canadian Institute: Motor Vehicle Accident Litigation* Calgary, AB, January 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2007) "Assessing Disability Losses: Using Canada's HALS and PALS Databases to Estimate Wage Deficits" *Western Economic Association International (WEAI) 82nd Annual Conference* Seattle, Washington, June-July 2007
- Brown, C.L. (2007) "Valuation of Household Services" *Western Economic Association International (WEAI) 82nd Annual Conference* Seattle, Washington, June-July 2007
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Each edition also supplies a chart for inflating non-pecuniary damages by Statistics Canada's CPI, every year since 1978, using the rolling average method with Canada-wide data.¹¹ To update non-pecuniary damages by inflation online, go to www.browneconomic.com > **Non-Pecuniary Damages Calculator™** (free to use).

On the final page of each issue, Brown Economic supplies the month-over-month rate of inflation for several *Census Metropolitan Areas* ("CMA"): Vancouver, Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal, Edmonton, Calgary, Halifax, St. John's, Saint John, Charlottetown and Canada-wide; and the monthly unemployment rate for the same regions.

¹¹ The "rolling average" method compares the average of the most recent 12 months of data to the average of the 12 months of data prior to the current year. This method smooths out impacts on inflation that are seasonal or anomalous.

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- “Low Income Cut-offs (‘LICOs’) in Canada: by geography and household size” Apr. 2012, vol. 9 issue #3
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- “Age-earnings profiles: occupation - or individual - specific ‘real’ growth” October 2010, vol. 7, issue #10
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- “PART I: Executive Compensation and announcement about *Russell v. Turcott* 2009 ABQB 19: released Feb. 6, 2009” Aug

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- “2001 Census standard vs. custom data” Nov. 2003, vol. 1 #99
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- “Personal Consumption Rates (‘PCRs’) in Fatality Cases: 2007-08 *Survey of Household Spending* data,” Aug. 2014, vol. 11, issue #7
- “Personal consumption rates (‘PCRs’) in Fatality Cases – published article in *Journal of Forensic Economics* (forthcoming in 2012)” July 2012, vol. 9, issue #6
- “FATALITY CASES: Unique aspects related to quantum awards” November 2011, vol. 8, issue #9
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- “The Divorce Contingency: negative contingency in fatality cases—update with 2005 data” May 2010, vol. 7, issue #5
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- "Fatal accident – loss of dependency, lost years' award & valuable services (excerpts re: *Millott Estate v. Reinhard* [2001]) March 2002, vol. 1, issue #79

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- "Fringe benefits: Assessing value & other Perquisites ('Perks') & *Stewart v. DIGI Canada* excerpt from 'Reasons for Judgment' (2007)" Jan. 2008, vol. 5, #1

- "Fringe ('Non-wage') Benefits Augmenting Gross Income" November/December 2006, vol. 3, issue #10
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- "*Camacho v. Lacroix* 2023 ABKB 610 (Calgary: AB): Use of the Wage Deficit Approach (WDA)" Nov. 2023, vol. 20, no. 5
- "2017 *Canadian Survey on Disability*: Impact of Disability on Household Activities & Hourly Replacement Rates for 2022 (Part 5)" January 2022, vol. 19, issue #1
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- "Loss of income & pension benefits testimony excerpt *Jensen v. Thompson* [2002] ABQB 1066" January 2003, vol. 1, issue #89

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- "Sexual assault cases: quantification of pecuniary damages by a forensic economist" Nov/Dec 2025, vol. 22, issue #3, plus an addendum entitled *Pecuniary and Non-Pecuniary Damages awarded in sexual assault cases across Canada from 1989 to 2025*
- "Economic Damages due to Sexual Assault: *John Doe* (G.E.B. #25) v. *The Roman Catholic Episcopal Corporation of St. John's*", Feb. 2018, vol. 15, issue #2
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- "Impact of Taxes & Tax gross-ups (on subrogated & WCB claims)" June 2010, vol. 7, issue #
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- "Cost of Care/life planning assessments: forecasting rising health care costs (2022)" April 2022, vol. 19, issue #3
- "Cost of Care (Life Planning) Assessments & Tax Gross-ups (plus note on *Chisholm v. Lindsay* 2012 ABQB 349)" July 2014, vol. 11, issue #6
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- Addendum to "Sexual assault cases: quantification of pecuniary damages by a forensic economist" Nov/Dec 2025, vol. 22, issue #3, entitled *Pecuniary and Non-Pecuniary Damages awarded in sexual assault cases across Canada from 1989 to 2025*
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- "COVID series wrap-up, and measuring the "benefits" related to COVID "costs": *The Value of a Statistical Life* (VSL) methodology (Part 5)" May 2021, vol. 18, issue #2
- "Evaluating efficacy of government COVID-19 subsidies and programs (Part 4)" January 2021, vol. 18, issue #1
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- "Preliminary economic effects of COVID-19 in Canada, and implications for quantum experts (Part 1)" June 2020, vol. 17, issue #3
- "Canadian Lawyers' 2018 Reader's Choice Survey: Brown Economic was voted to the top expert witness firm in Canada plus the **Income Damages Calculator (IDC):™** Updated with 2016 Census Data @ www.browneconomic.com Aug/Sept. 2018, vol. 15, #7
- "New Developments in Forensic Economic Tools and Research" December 2017, vol. 14, issue #10
- "**INCOME DAMAGES CALCULATOR™** Brown Economic has updated its *Income Damages Calculator™* @ www.browneconomic.com with 2011 Statistics Canada data" September/October 2015, Special Issue
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- "Legal Memorandums & Loss of Marriage Benefit Claims"

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- "DID YOU KNOW?... Interesting Statistics from Brown Economic Consulting (Round #2)" – Technology and Marriage, Divorce & Fertility Winter 2019, vol. 16, #1
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