



# BROWN ECONOMIC CONSULTING INC.

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## Curriculum Vitae – Cara L. Brown, M.A.

### EDUCATION:

Graduate Econometrics course (audit)	University of Calgary, 1996
Graduate Labour Economics course (applied econometrics)	University of Calgary, 1995
M.A. Economics (Economics & Law)	University of Calgary, 1988

**Thesis:** “*The Economics of Compensation at Divorce*”

B.A. Economics (Honours) University of Calgary, 1986

### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

<i>Women, Work &amp; the Economy (WMST 331)</i>	University of Calgary, Fall 1996
	University of Calgary, Fall 1998
	University of Calgary, Fall 1999

Proposed and designed this curriculum for a new course offered by the Faculty of General Studies. Course content included: the study of women’s economic position in Canada’s labour market, both historically and at present; paid and unpaid labour (housework) and methods of valuation; gender wage gap.

<i>Wage Determination (ECON 433) – guest lecturer</i>	University of Calgary, Fall 1996
<i>Graduate Labour Economics (ECON 633) – exam reviewer</i>	University of Calgary, Fall 1998
<i>Torts (Faculty of Law) – guest lecturer (expert witness role)</i>	University of Calgary, Winter 1995
	University of Calgary, Winter 1994

### EMPLOYMENT:

- **Brown Economic Consulting Inc.**, Principal, 1991 to present

Involved in the preparation of more than 10,000 reports as an expert economic witness. Supervise several research projects annually, resulting in lectures and publications and ongoing R&D in the forensic economics field.

- **Economica Ltd.**, Forensic economist / supervisor, 1988 - 1995
- **Canadian Research Institute for Law and the Family (CRILF)**, Research associate, 1989 - 1990
- **Canada West Foundation**, Research associate, 1985 - 1987

### MEDIA INVOLVEMENT:

**CBC Research Documentary:** “*True North Business Plan*” [“pro bono”]

At CBC’s request, compiled research information on the City of Winnipeg and the True North Project, a proposed new multi-purpose sports, entertainment and arts complex in downtown Winnipeg. The project included analyses on attendance at the Winnipeg Arena compared to the proposed new arena, “elasticity of demand”, future demographics of Winnipeg and Manitoba, expenditures in sport and concert events, facility metrics, the economy of Winnipeg and Manitoba and a sensitivity analysis of the financial investment. A television interview with other financial experts was aired by CBC television in Winnipeg in June 2002.

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## TESTIMONY<sup>1</sup>

Qualified to give testimony on more than 140 occasions in Alberta, NWT, Nunavut and Yukon Territories, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland, as well as in Texas and North Dakota.

CASE CITATION	Qualified to give evidence on...	Jurisdiction
<i>Kitching v. Devlin</i> [2016]	Loss of income	Calgary, AB
<i>Luft v. Zinkhofer</i> [2016]	Loss of income (defamation)	Calgary, AB
<i>Adams v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> [2015]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>McLean et al v. Knox et al</i> [2011]	Loss of income, cost of care & tax gross-up (jury trial)	Ottawa, ON
<i>Brodie v. Canada (Attorney General)</i> [2010]	Loss of income (delay in education) – rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Delorie Walsh &amp; Mobil Oil Canada</i> [2010] <sup>2</sup>	Loss of income and loss of pension benefits - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>McLaren v. McLaren Estate</i> [2010]	Loss of income, housekeeping, cost of care & tax gross-up	Red Deer, AB
<i>Palmquist v. Ziegler</i> [2010]	Wrongful death, valuable services & tax gross-up	Edmonton, AB
<i>Courtney v. Cleary</i> [2009] <sup>3</sup>	Loss of income and housekeeping capacity	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Istead v. The Trenton Columbus Club Inc.</i> [2009]	Housekeeping losses and working life expectancy (jury trial)	Belleville, ON
<i>Russell v. Turcott</i> [2009]	Loss of income (HALS/PALS), cost of care and housekeeping capacity	Calgary, AB
<i>Mahe v. Boulianne</i> [2008]	Loss of income (HALS/PALS) and loss of housekeeping	Edmonton, AB
<i>Dabrowski v. Robertson</i> [2007]	Loss of income (HALS/PALS)	Edmonton, AB
<i>Stewart v. DIGI Canada Incorporated</i> [2007]	Loss of benefits/leased auto [report accepted without challenge]	Calgary, AB
<i>B.M.G. v. Attorney General of Canada</i> [2007]	Sexual assault	Halifax, NS
<i>Williams v. Thomas Development Corp. et al</i> [2006]	Loss of income and cost of care	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Young v. Bella, Rowe &amp; Memorial University of Newfoundland</i> [2006]	Defamation (jury trial) – aff'd by Supreme Court of Canada	St. John's, NFLD
<i>Elliott &amp; Clifford et al v. Gordon Petronech</i> [2005]	Sexual assault (jury trial)	Lethbridge, AB
<i>Robinson v. Williams</i> [2005]	Loss of income – rebuttal (HALS/PALS)	Edmonton, AB
<i>McRoberts v. Whissell</i> [2005]	Oppression action - rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Fullovka et al v. Royal Oak Ventures et al</i> [2004]	Wrongful death, valuable services & tax gross-up	Yellowknife, NWT
<i>Ferraiuolo v. Olson</i> [2003]	<i>Survival of Actions Act</i> (estate) claim	Lethbridge, AB
<i>Crackel v. Miller</i> [2003]	Loss of income (brain injury)	Calgary, AB
<i>McLeod v. Canada Post</i> [2003]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Yorkton, SK
<i>Jensen v. Thompson</i> [2002]	Loss of income and pension benefits	Calgary, AB
<i>Boje v. Boje</i> [2002]	<i>Family Relief Act</i> claim / estate dispute - rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Millott v. Reinhard</i> [2001] & [2002]	Wrongful death, valuable services & tax gross-up- rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Novalinga et al v. Government of NWT</i> [2001]	Sexual assault (70 victims) – mini-trial	Iqaluit, NT
<i>M.S. v. Baker</i> [2001]	Cost of raising children [report accepted without challenge]	Edmonton, AB
<i>Teskey v. Great West Life Assurance Company</i> [2001]	Loss of disability benefits	Edmonton, AB
<i>Rhine v. Millan</i> [2000]	Loss of income [report accepted without challenge]	Edmonton, AB
<i>Nemetchek v. University Hospitals Board</i> [2000]	Cost of care [report accepted without challenge]	Edmonton, AB
<i>Holt v. Gorsline</i> [2000]	Sexual assault - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Jones v. Calgary Board of Education</i> [2000]	Sexual assault - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>Grennan v. Alton</i> [2000]	<i>Survival of Actions Act</i> (estate) claim	Whitehorse, YK
<i>Guthmiller v. Krahn</i> [2000]	Loss of income	Medicine Hat, AB
<i>Duncan Estate v. Baddeley</i> [1999]	<i>Survival of Actions Act</i> (estate) claim	Edmonton, AB
<i>S.F.P. v. Macdonald</i> [1999]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Whitfield v. Calhoun</i> [1999]	Loss of income	Calgary, AB
<i>Henhoeffler v. Lin</i> [1999]	Loss of income	Calgary, AB
<i>Boudreau &amp; Boudreau v. Estate of Miller, Erickson &amp; Mercedes Survey, Inc.</i> [1999]	Loss of income (brain injury) & cost of care (jury trial)	Dickinson, North Dakota <sup>4</sup>
<i>McLennan v. American Eurocopter Corp. of US</i> [1998]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Galveston, Texas <sup>5</sup>
<i>Little Plume v. Weir</i> [1998]	Loss of income & cost of care (SCI injury)	Calgary, AB
<i>Olson v. General Accident Assurance Co. of Canada</i> [1998]	Loss of “earning capacity” & early retirement	Edmonton, AB
<i>Gardiner v. Gardiner</i> [1996]	Loss of pension benefits	Calgary, AB
<i>Youssef v. Pickert</i> [1996]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Edmonton, AB
<i>Brache v. Brache</i> [1995]	Economic disadvantage / spousal support - rebuttal	Calgary, AB
<i>LeBlanc v. Burcevski</i> [1995]	Wrongful death, loss of housekeeping	Calgary, AB
<i>Stranden v. Le</i> [1994]	Loss of income – rebuttal	Red Deer, AB
<i>Bisheimer v. Bryce</i> [1991]	Loss of income	Swift Current, SK

<sup>1</sup> Does not include collective bargaining expert testimony by this author on behalf of the City of Calgary from 2001 to 2003.

<sup>2</sup> The Human Rights Tribunals of Alberta released the **DECISION ON REMEDY** on September 2, 2010.

<sup>3</sup> Dr. Frank Strain, Brown Economic's expert in New Brunswick, testified for the plaintiff in this case. The report was co-authored by Dr. Strain and Ms. Brown.

<sup>4</sup> US Federal District court.

<sup>5</sup> US Federal District court.

## RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT: BOOKS

Brown, C.L. *Damages: Estimating Pecuniary Loss* loose-leaf (Toronto, Ontario: Canada Law Book, a Thomson Reuters business), 2015 (18<sup>th</sup> edition).

Release #1: October 2002  
Release #2: November 2003  
Release #3: December 2004  
Release #4: November 2005  
Release #5: December 2006  
Release #6: November 2007  
Release #7: November 2008  
Release #8: December 2009  
Release #9: December 2010

Release #10: December 2011  
Release #11: August 2012  
Release #12: December 2012  
Release #13: September 2013  
Release #14: December 2013  
Release #15: September 2014  
Release #16: December 2014  
Release #17: September 2015  
Release #18: November 2015

Pask E.D. and M.L. McCall (eds), **C.L. Brown**, C.J. Bruce, C.A. Hass, D.P. Vallance, and J.P. Senecal (1989) *How Much and Why? Economic Implications of Marriage Breakdown: Spousal and Child Support* (Calgary, Alberta: CRILF)

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- Brown, C.L. (2016) “Factors Influencing Quantum in Medical Malpractice Cases” *The Litigator* June 2016
- Brown, C.L. (2016) “*Dealing with Low-Income Plaintiffs*” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers June 2016 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2016) “The Domain of Each Expert: Economists, Cost of Care Experts & Vocational Consultants” printed by D.M. Weldon, *The Canadian Circle and Beyond* in the **Journal of Life Care Planning** Vol. 14, No. 1 (89-95)
- Brown, C.L. (2015) “*Adams v. Canada (Attorney General)* 2015 ABQB 527” **HEARSAY** Canadian Defence Lawyers December 2015 edition
- Brown, C.L. (2015) “Contingencies: Positive (+) & Negative (-) Applications to Annual Income or Dependency Losses”, *The Barrister* issue no. 117, Fall 2015, pp. 14-19
- Brown, C.L. (2012) “Personal Consumption Rates for Canada: Update of 2000 PCRs Using 2007-08 *Survey of Household Spending* data” *Journal of Forensic Economics* 23(2), 2012, pp. 135-157
- Brown, C.L. (2012) “A primer on calculating personal consumption rates by income level”, **LAW TIMES’ Speaker’s Corner** (Thomson Reuters Canada) June 4, 2012, vol. 23, no. 19
- Brown, C.L. (2012) “Determining the Dependency Rate in Fatal Accident Cases using PCRs”, *The Verdict* issue no. 132, Spring 2012, pp. 43-47
- Brown, C.L. (2011) “Determining the Dependency Rate in Fatal Accident Cases using PCRs”, *The Barrister* issue no. 102, December 2011, pp. 39-46
- Brown, C.L. (2011) “HALS/PALS Wage Gaps: how to use them to quantify your claim for ‘loss of earning capacity’ or ‘loss of opportunity’” *The Barrister* issue no. 101, September 2011, pp. 10-13
- **Brown, C.L.** and J.C.H. Emery (2010) “The Impact of Disability on Earnings and Labour Force Participation in Canada: Evidence from the 2001 PALS and from Canadian case law”, *Journal of Legal Economics* Vol. 16, no. 2, April 2010
- **Brown, C.L.** and J.C.H. Emery (2008) “The Impact of Disability on Earnings and Labour Force Participation in Canada: Evidence from the 2001 PALS”, **University of Calgary Working Paper 2008-26**, May 28, 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2004) “Personal Consumption Rates for Canada: Differentiated by Family Size and Income Level using *Survey of Household Spending* (SHS) 2000 data” *Journal of Forensic Economics* 17(2), Spring/summer 2004, pp. 147-165
- Brown, C.L. (2003) “Valuable Services Trends in Housekeeping Quantum across Canada, 1990-2001” *The Advocates’ Quarterly* 27(1) 71-109
- Brown, C.L. (1999) “Wrongful Death Claims: Dependency Loss Calculations” *The Advocates’ Quarterly* 22 (1) 1-67
- Brown, C.L. (1999) “*Duncan v. Baddeley*: A Case Comment” *Alberta Law Review* 37 (3) 772-822
- Brown, C.L. (1998) “Sexual Orientation and Labor Economics” *Feminist Economics* Vol. 4, No. 2 89-95
- Brown, C.L. (1998) (interviewed): “Claims for Loss of Future Earnings in Fatal Accident Cases” *Canadian Lawyer* 40-43
- Brown, C.L. (1997) “*Duncan v. Baddeley*: Reconciling the ‘Lost Years’ Deduction with Fatal Accident Cases” *Alberta Law Review* 35 (4) 1108-1128
- Brown, C.L. (1997) “*Duncan v. Baddeley* and the Lost Years’ Deduction” *The Barrister* 44
- Brown, C.L. (1997) “Exposing and Remediating Vexing Problems in Housekeeping Cases for Personal Injury and Wrongful Death Claims: An Economist’s View” *The Advocates’ Quarterly* 19(1) 83-119
- Brown, C.L. (1996) “Valuing Housekeeping Claims: An Economist’s View” *The Barrister* 42 pp. 24-31

- Brown, C.L. (1996) “Comment on Galigan’s Argument for a 3% Mandated Rate” *The Barrister* 41
- Brown, C.L. (1994) “Diminished Future Earnings Potential: Further Comments” *The Advocate*

## GOVERNMENT FUNDED STUDIES

Yiridoe, E.K., J.S. Clark, P. Prochazka, T. Hladik, M. G. Nanere and **C. L. Brown** (2007) *Post-Farm Traceability Systems in the Agri-Food Sector: A Literature Review and Multi-Country Comparison*, A Report for FOOD SAFETY AND QUALITY POLICY DIRECTORATE Economic and Industry Analysis Division Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

**Brown, C.L.**, C.J. Bruce and F.J. Atkins (1991) *Child Rearing Expenditure Estimates for Canada: Based on Statistics Canada 1986 Family Expenditure Survey* (Ottawa, Ontario: Justice Department of Canada)

## RESEARCH CONSULTATIONS

**Alberta Law Reform Institute (1996)** Member of Advisory Group on *Division of Pension Benefits upon Marriage Breakdown*. The advisory group consisted of prominent family law lawyers in Alberta, law professors, and pension experts/valuators. The purpose of the advisory group was to review and make recommendations on ALRI’s DIVISION OF PENSION BENEFITS UPON MARRIAGE BREAKDOWN *Consultation Memorandum* disseminated in September 1995

## ONLINE DAMAGES CALCULATORS @ [www.browneconomic.com](http://www.browneconomic.com)

**Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes** (2007) *Income Damages Calculator* Provides a mechanism for past and future income losses to be calculated online, including pre-judgment interest. Available for all jurisdictions, does after-tax calculations, and provides statistical data on income and contingencies PAY-PER-USE

**Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes** (2003) *Non-Pecuniary Damages Calculator* Inflates general damages awards by Statistics Canada’s CPI index FREE OF CHARGE

**Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes** (2003) *Working life/life Expectancy Calculator* Calculates number of years to work and to live, by age & gender FREE OF CHARGE

**Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes** (2003) *Present Value Damages Calculator* Calculates present value of damages FREE OF CHARGE

**Brown, C.L. and M.J. Mallmes** (2001) *Housekeeping Damages Calculator* Computes past and future income losses online. Available for all jurisdictions and provides advice on hourly replacement rates for each province and territory across Canada PAY-PER-USE

## INTERNET PUBLICATIONS<sup>6</sup>

**Brown, C. L.** (2001-2003) The *Brown Economic Damages NetLetter* was launched on November 23, 2001 by Quicklaw (now subsumed into LexisNexis) and published until July 30, 2003 and encompassed 56 editions. The online *NetLetter* highlighted the court’s decision on quantum and discussed the impact of forensic economic evidence (if called) or alternatively the judge’s decisions on quantum without the benefit of expert economic evidence. Each edition reviewed 2 to 4 published cases by Quicklaw.

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<sup>6</sup> The netletter is no longer archived on LexisNexis. The netletter is available upon request: contact [help@browneconomic.com](mailto:help@browneconomic.com).

## SCHOLARSHIPS/DONATIONS

**Canadian Bar Law for the Future Fund (LFFF)** – CBA New Brunswick donated to the LFFF in “recognition of [C. Brown’s] services for its Spring 2013 Professional Development Program”.

**Ringette Canada** – Brown Economic Consulting donates \$2,000 per annum to fund two scholarships under the auspices of the “Cara Brown Ringette Scholarship”. The scholarships fund ringette players who play at the most competitive level of ringette available in their province or territory, and concurrently maintain a minimum ‘B’ average at university. Brown Economic Consulting introduced the scholarship program in 2002. For more information, visit [www.ringette.ca](http://www.ringette.ca) > **Athletes** > “Scholarships”.

## CONFERENCE & SEMINAR PAPERS PRESENTED<sup>7</sup>

Brown, C.L. (2016) “Assessing Damages: How Much is it Worth? Calculating Damages for Pecuniary Losses in Personal Injury, Fatality Cases and Other Economic Losses” **Newfoundland & Labrador’s Continuing Legal Education** seminar St. John’s, NFLD, June 2016

Brown, C.L. (2014) “The Self-Employed & Fatality Cases: Quantum Aspects Discussed by an Economist” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) conference **DAMAGES: The Devil is in the Details** Calgary, AB October 2014

Brown, C.L. (2014) “The Self-Employed & Fatality Cases: Quantum Aspects Discussed by an Economist” *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association* (ACTLA) conference **DAMAGES: The Devil is in the Details** Edmonton, AB October 2014

Brown, C.L. (2014) “Forensic Economics – what does an economist offer in civil litigation cases?” **Canadian Bar Association • New Brunswick’s mid-winter meeting** Moncton, New Brunswick, February 2014

Brown, C.L. (2013) “Children and the Self-employed: Quantum Complications discussed by an Economist” **Canadian Bar Association • New Brunswick** Fredericton, New Brunswick, May 2013

Brown, C.L. (2013) “Once the Cannon booms – Strategy considerations in advancing and defending fatal injury claims” **Canadian Bar Association • Nova Scotia** Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 2013

Brown, C.L. (2013) “Housekeeping rates, start dates and life expectancy: a mixed bag of items” **Private Practice Medical-Legal Occupational Therapy Group (Alberta)** Calgary, Alberta, May 2013

Brown, C.L. (2012) “Discussing Quantum Evidence: an economist gives her view” **Western Medical Malpractice • Plaintiff Lawyers’ Conference** Regina, Saskatchewan, September 2012

Brown, C.L. (2012) “Discussing Quantum Evidence: an economist gives her view” **Canadian Bar Association • New Brunswick** Moncton, New Brunswick, June 2012

Brown, C.L. (2012) “Calculating Damages for Pecuniary and Non-Pecuniary Losses in Personal Injury, Fatality Cases, Wrongful Dismissal and other Economic Losses” **Newfoundland & Labrador’s Continuing Legal Education** seminar entitled **ASSESSING DAMAGES: HOW MUCH IS IT WORTH?** St. John’s, NFLD, March 2012

Brown, C.L. (2010) “Surveying the Possibilities: Using Stat Can Disability Surveys to Bolster the Future Loss of Income Claim” *Atlantic Provinces Trial Lawyers Association’s* legal education conference entitled **ADVANCED DAMAGES: QUARTERBACKING YOUR CLAIM FOR ECONOMIC LOSS** Halifax, NS, November 2010

Brown, C.L. (2010) “Scouting Report: Predicting Future Employment Outcomes for Children” *Atlantic Provinces Trial Lawyers Association’s* legal education conference entitled **ADVANCED DAMAGES: QUARTERBACKING YOUR CLAIM FOR ECONOMIC LOSS** Halifax, NS, November 2010

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<sup>7</sup> Titles of **Brown’s Economic Damages Newsletter** editions, by subject matter and release date, commence on p. 10 of this CV.

- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Tax Gross-ups on Subrogated Claims" *Canadian Institute's 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Advanced Forum on Insurance Coverage Disputes* Toronto, ON, June 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Overcoming Evidentiary Thresholds to Establish Economic Loss" *Canadian Institute's 9<sup>th</sup> National Summit on Institutional Liability for Sexual Assault & Abuse* Toronto, ON, April 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2010) "Nothing but Net!" *Canadian Defence Lawyers' Boot Camp II Halifax: Trade Secrets* Halifax, Nova Scotia, March 2010
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Special Damages – Calculation of Losses" Stewart McKelvey's *Annual Insurance Seminar 2008* Halifax, Nova Scotia, October 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Identifying, proving and quantifying damages: How to improve your strategies and methodologies" *Canadian Institute's 8<sup>th</sup> National Summit on Institutional Liability for Sexual Assault, Abuse and Harassment* Toronto, ON April 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Loss of Insurability" *Trial Lawyers Association of British Columbia: Insights and Strategies for Successfully Pursuing Damages* Vancouver, BC, February 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Past & Future Income Calculation on Demand Online" *Trial Lawyers Association of British Columbia: Insights and Strategies for Successfully Pursuing Damages* Vancouver, BC, February 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2008) "Determining how much the case is worth: Tips on calculating damages" *Canadian Institute: Motor Vehicle Accident Litigation* Calgary, AB, January 2008
- Brown, C.L. (2007) "Assessing Disability Losses: Using Canada's HALS and PALS Databases to Estimate Wage Deficits" *Western Economic Association International (WEAI) 82<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference* Seattle, Washington, June-July 2007
- Brown, C.L. (2007) "Valuation of Household Services" *Western Economic Association International (WEAI) 82<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference* Seattle, Washington, June-July 2007
- Brown, C.L. (2007) "Expert economic witnesses in Civil Litigation: Quantum Experiments?" *ACTLA: The Expert Witness Seminar* Calgary & Edmonton, AB, March 2007
- Brown, C.L. (2006) "Economic Damages Trends in Injury Cases" *INFONEX: Critical Issues in Insurance Litigation: Emerging Trends and Strategies for Cost-effective Claims Handling* Toronto ON, June 2006
- Brown, C.L. (2006) "Reducing discrepancy in expert opinion to gain strategic advantage in your case" *Canadian Institute: Litigating Personal Injury Damages* Toronto ON, February 2006
- Brown, C.L. (2006) "Economists and occupational therapists: improving expert witness reports" *Carol Bierbrier & Associates* Toronto ON, February 2006
- Brown, C.L. (2005) "Overlap between economists and occupational therapists in fatality claims" *Alberta Association of Occupational Therapists* Red Deer, AB, October 2005
- Brown, C.L. (2005) "Computing the damages: how much will this case cost you?" *Canadian Institute: Auto Insurance Claims Litigation* Calgary AB, September 2005
- Brown, C.L. (2005) "Economic Expert Witnesses: Topics & Tools in Economic Damages" *PEI Law Society* Stanley Bridge PEI, June 2005
- Brown, C.L. (2005) "Loss of insurability – is it a new head of damage?" *National Civil Litigation CLE Conference HOT TOPICS IN LITIGATION* Toronto ON, April 2005

Brown, C.L. (2005) "Damages in sexual assault cases" *National Civil Litigation CLE Conference* HOT TOPICS IN LITIGATION Toronto ON, April 2005

Brown, C.L. (2004) "Fire proofing economic assumptions, cross-examining your quantum expert, and new developments under Alberta's *Bill 53* and in fatality claims" *Canadian Institute: Auto Insurance Claims Litigation* Calgary AB, October 2004

Brown, C.L. (2004) "Bill 53 & the Realities of Net not Gross Income" *LESA* held in Calgary and Edmonton AB, September 14 & 21, 2004

Brown, C.L. (2003) "Advances in Calculating Damages and Trends in Economic Losses (New Trends and Developments in Calculating Damages for Personal Injury and Other Economic Losses)" *PEI Law Society* Stanley Bridge PEI, June 2003

Brown, C.L. (2003) "New Trends and Developments in Calculating Damages for Personal Injury and Other Economic Losses" *Newfoundland Law Society & CLE* held in St. John's NFLD, May 2003

Brown, C.L. (2003) "New Trends and Developments in Calculating Damages for Personal Injury and Other Economic Losses"; "Damages Calculation Tools"; and "Trends and Unusual Claims", *APTLA - Developing Damages Trends* Moncton NB, May 2003

Brown, C.L. (2003) "Presenting Economic Evidence", *STLA- Mastering Trials* Saskatoon SK, April 2003

Brown, C.L. (2003) "Unusual Economic Claims", *CBA Alberta Law Conference* Edmonton AB, March 2003

Brown, C.L. (2002) "Establishing Quantum of Economic Loss", *Canadian Institute – Auto Insurance Claims Litigation* Calgary AB, December 2002

Brown, C.L. (2002) "Valuable Services – East Coast Trends"; "Use & Abuse of Economic Data to Support Economic Capacity Loss", *APTLA - Soft Tissue Under Siege* held in St. John's NFLD, June 2002

Brown, C.L. (2001) "Sexual Assault and Effect on Income; "Estimating the Impact of Disability on Employment (HALS)"; "The Female-Male Earnings Gap: Starting Salary Offers for College Graduates"; "Roundtable on American/Canadian Forensic Practice", *NAFE – Western Economic Association International - 76th Annual Conference* San Francisco CA, July 2001

Brown, C.L. (2001) "Calculating Damages in Personal Injury & Wrongful Death Claims" *Newfoundland Law Society & CLE* St. John's NFLD, May 2001

Brown, C.L. (2001) "Loss of Earning Capacity: When to Claim It and When Do You Need an Expert to Prove It? (HALS)", *Canadian Bar Association, Personal Injury Sub-Section* Calgary AB, January 2001

Brown, C.L. (2000) "The Impact of Brain Injury on Education, Training, and Employment Using Statistics Canada's HALS Data", *Canadian Coalition & Pacific Coast Brain Injury Conference – National Conference on Brain Injury* Vancouver BC, November 2000

Brown, C.L. (2000) "Worklife Expectancy Applications and Forensic Economic Loss Analyses (panelist); "Roundtable on American/Canadian Forensic Practice (panelist)", *NAFE – Western Economic Association International - 75th Annual Conference* Vancouver BC, July 2000

Brown, C.L. (2000) *Canadian Law and Society Association (CLSA)* "The Application of Male Earnings Data to Injured Female Plaintiff" Lake Louise AB, June 2000

Brown, C.L. (1999) "Housekeeping and 'Duncan' Claims", *Canadian Bar Association (Northern Alberta Branch), Insurance Sub-Section* Edmonton AB, December 1999

- Brown, C.L. (1999) "Rehabilitation, Wage Loss and Future Care Costs", *Lexpert – Difficult Spinal Cord & Nerve Damage Injury Claims* Calgary AB, October 1999
- Brown, C.L. (1999) "Loss of Income and Dependency Claims"; "Pension Loss Entitlements", *Lexpert – How Much Is It Worth? State of the Art Personal Injury Damages* Halifax NS, September 1999
- Brown, C.L. (1999) "Loss of Income and Dependency Claims"; "Pension Loss Entitlements", *Lexpert – How Much Is It Worth? State of the Art Personal Injury Damages* held in Calgary AB, April 1999
- Brown, C.L. (1999) "Loss of Housekeeping Capacity – An Economist's View"; "Personal Injury" (panelist), *CBA Alberta Mid-winter Conference* Edmonton AB, January 1999
- Brown, C.L. (1998) "Present Value of Loss of Income & Future Cost of Care with an Emphasis on Contingencies", *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association (ACTLA) – "Damages: Building & Proving Your Case"* Calgary and Edmonton AB, October 1998
- Brown, C.L. (1998) "Dicey Future Income Loss Claims: Part 2. Income Losses for the Self-Employed"; *Lexpert – "Impeaching Credibility in High-Risk Personal Injury Claims"* Calgary AB, October 1998
- Brown, C.L. (1997) "Implications to an Economist of the Alberta Court of Appeal decision in *Duncan v. Baddeley*" (debate paper authored by Don McGarvey), *Canadian Bar Association (Northern Alberta Branch), Insurance Sub-Section* Edmonton AB, October 1997
- Brown, C.L. (1997) "Expert Witnesses in Civil Litigation", *Alberta Government Civil Lawyers Association – Fall Conference* Banff AB, September 1997
- Brown, C.L. (1997) "Economic Advantages and Disadvantages of Marriage Breakdown"; "Maintenance Issues: Child & Spousal Support" (panelist), *Continuing Legal Education Society of British Columbia – Family Law Conference II* Vancouver BC, July 1997
- Brown, C.L. (1997) "Estimation of Damages in Personal Injury, Wrongful Death and Housekeeping Claims"; *Lexpert – "Personal Injury Claim Damages"* Calgary AB, June 1997
- Brown, C.L. (1996) "Loss of housekeeping capacity"; "1991 HALS", *Canadian Bar Association (Southern Alberta Branch), Personal Injury Sub-Section* Calgary AB, May 1996
- Brown, C.L. (1996) "Loss of housekeeping capacity", *Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association (ACTLA) – "Damages: Building & Proving Your Case"* Lethbridge AB, March 1996
- Brown, C.L. (1996) "Loss of housekeeping capacity", *Alberta Association of Insurance Adjusters (Northern Chapter)* Edmonton AB, February 1996
- Brown, C.L. (1996) "Pension benefits" *Calgary District Labour Council* Calgary AB, February 1996
- Brown, C.L. (1996) "Calculation of Damages" *The Canadian Institute – "Motor Vehicle Personal Injury Damages"* Calgary AB, January 1996
- Brown, C.L., A. Grand and J. Saunders (1996) "Child Personal Injury Claims"; *The Canadian Institute – "Motor Vehicle Personal Injury Damages"* Calgary AB, January 1996
- Brown, C.L. (1994) "Future Income Loss: Career Women, Homemakers, Children, Lost Years & Ethnic Based Claims" *The Canadian Institute – "Serious Money Personal Injury Claims: Yesterday's Rules No Longer Apply"* Calgary AB, Sept. 1994
- Brown, C.L. (1993) "Spousal Maintenance Claims Valuation" *Canadian Bar Association – Family Law Subsection* Vancouver BC, May 1993



Brown, C.L. (1993) “Spousal Maintenance Claims Valuation” *Canadian Bar Association - Family Law Subsection* Kelowna BC, April 1993

Brown, C.L. (1993) “Spousal Maintenance Claims Valuation” *Law Society of Saskatchewan Continuing Legal Education – Family Law Seminars* Saskatoon & Regina SK [2 seminars] March 1993

Brown, C.L. (1990) “Women & Promotions” *Calgary Women Lawyers’ Association* Calgary, AB November 1990

## **PROGRAM & CONFERENCE EXHIBITOR / SPONSOR:**

<u>Conference / date</u>	<u>Role/topic</u>	<u>Jurisdiction</u>
<i>AAEFE – 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of AAEFE members</i> [2015]	Attendee	Las Vegas, NV
<i>ACTLA – DAMAGES: The Devil is in the Details seminar</i> [2014]	Exhibitor/sponsor/speaker	Calgary, AB
<i>ACTLA – DAMAGES: The Devil is in the Details seminar</i> [2014]	Exhibitor/sponsor/speaker	Edmonton, AB
<i>ACTLA – Liability seminar</i> [2014]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>ACTLA – Anatomy of a PI Case seminar</i> [2013]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary & Edmonton, AB
<i>ACTLA – Questioning seminar</i> [2012]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>ACTLA – Trial Prep seminar</i> [2012]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>CDL – 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Insurance Symposium</i> [2012]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Vancouver, BC
<i>ACTLA – Injuries and Chronic Pain seminar</i> [2011]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Law Conference</i> [2010]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>ACTLA – Damages seminar</i> [2009]	Exhibitor/sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>TLABC – Insights &amp; Strategies for Calculating Damages</i> [2008]	Sponsor/speaker	Vancouver, BC
<i>Canadian Defense Lawyers (CDL) – Boot camp</i> [2008]	Sponsor	Calgary, AB
<i>ACTLA – The Expert Witness Seminar</i> [2007]	Exhibitor/sponsor/speaker	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Law Conference</i> [2007]	Exhibitor	Edmonton, AB
<i>TLABC – Chronic Pain</i> [2006]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Vancouver, BC
<i>ACTLA – Trial prep</i> [2006]	Attendee	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Law Conference</i> [2006]	Exhibitor	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Halifax sub-section</i> [2005]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Halifax, NS
<i>CBA – Alberta Law Conference</i> [2004]	Exhibitor	Calgary, AB
<i>ACTLA – Dealing with the other side’s experts</i> [2004]	Attendee	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Halifax sub-section</i> [2004]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Halifax, NS
<i>CBA – Halifax sub-section</i> [2003]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Halifax, NS
<i>CBA – Alberta Mid-winter conference</i> [2002]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Halifax sub-section</i> [2002]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Halifax, NS
<i>University of Alberta - law faculty alumni</i> [2001]	Sponsor	Edmonton, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Mid-winter conference</i> [2001]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Edmonton, AB
<i>CBA – National annual conference</i> [2001]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Saskatoon, SK
<i>ACTLA – Soft Tissue Injury Seminar</i> [2001]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Calgary, AB
<i>STLA</i> [2000]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Regina, SK
<i>CBA – National annual conference</i> [2000]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Halifax, NS
<i>TLABC – Brain injury conference</i> [2000]	Exhibitor	Vancouver, BC
<i>CBA – Alberta Mid-winter conference</i> [2000]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Calgary, AB
<i>TLABC – 2<sup>nd</sup> annual personal injury conference</i> [2000]	Exhibitor	Vancouver, BC
<i>TLABC – Seminar on damages</i> [1999]	Exhibitor	Vancouver, BC
<i>CBA - University of Alberta alumni</i> [1999]	Sponsor	Edmonton, AB
<i>ACTLA – Brain injury conference</i> [1999]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Calgary & Edmonton, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Mid-winter conference</i> [1998]	Sponsor/exhibitor	Calgary, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Mid-winter conference</i> [1997]	Sponsor/exhibitor/personal injury panelist	Edmonton, AB
<i>ACTLA – Soft tissue injury</i> [1996]	Exhibitor	Calgary & Edmonton, AB
<i>CBA – Alberta Mid-winter conference</i> [1996]	Sponsor (family law panel)	Banff, AB

## **MEMBERSHIPS & AFFILIATIONS:**

Alberta Civil Trial Lawyers Association ( <b>ACTLA</b> )	1996 to present
American Academy of Economic and Financial Experts ( <b>AAEFE</b> ) – <b>US based</b>	2008 to present
Canadian Association of Business Economists ( <b>CABE</b> )	1987 to present
Canadian Defence Lawyers ( <b>CDL</b> )	2007 to present
National Association of Forensic Economists ( <b>NAFE</b> ) <sup>s</sup> - <b>US based</b>	1995 to present

<sup>s</sup> Participated as member of President nominating committee in 2013.

## Brown's Economic Damages Newsletter – INDEX to editions: 2001 - 2016

**Brown, C.L.** (2001 – present). *Brown's Economic Damages Newsletter* was launched in 1995.<sup>9</sup> Ms. Brown is the sole author of the monthly newsletter (with few exceptions), which is distributed free of charge to lawyers, insurers, and interested parties 10 to 12 times per year, corresponding to the release date of Statistics Canada's *Consumer Price Index* ("CPI") and unemployment rate data each month. More than 180 issues of the newsletter have been published to date.

The newsletter is comprised of an article of interest to the forensic economics field, reviewing topics that routinely rise in the quantification of damages. On the final page of each issue, Brown Economic supplies a chart for inflating non-pecuniary damages by Statistics Canada's CPI, every year since 1978, using the rolling average method with Canada-wide data.<sup>10</sup> The conversion of the **\$100,000 maximum award for non-pecuniary damages**, established by the Supreme Court of Canada in 1978, is expressed in current dollars, accounting for inflation from 1978 until the issue date of the newsletter.

Also on the final page of each issue, Brown Economic supplies the month-over-month rate of inflation for several *Census Metropolitan Areas* ("CMA"): Vancouver, Toronto, Edmonton, Calgary, Halifax, St. John's, Saint John, Charlottetown and Canada-wide; and the monthly unemployment rate for the same regions.

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<sup>9</sup> This newsletter was formerly entitled "The Economics Editor". Issues before 2001 are not available.

<sup>10</sup> The "rolling average" method compares the average of the most recent 12 months of data to the average of the 12 months of data prior to the current year. This method 'smoothes out' impacts on inflation that are seasonal or anomalous.

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- “Canada’s Aboriginal Peoples: Labour Force Statistics” June 2016, vol. 13, issue #6
- “Influences on Immigrant Earnings (Part III)” December 2015 vol. 12, issue #12
- “Immigrants in the Canadian Labour Force (Part II)” November 2015 vol. 12, issue #11
- “Immigrants in the Canadian Labour Force (Part I)” October 2015 vol. 12, issue #10
- “The Gender Wage Gap: Economic Theories (Part II)” November/December 2014, vol. 11, issue #10
- “The Gender Wage Gap: Dimensions (Part I)” October 2014, vol. 11, issue #9
- “Using Wage Inflation Indices: Canada & Regions” June 2014, vol. 11, issue #5
- “2011 National Household Survey Data & Income Sources Available to Forensic Economics” Feb. 2014, vol. 11, issue #1
- “Executive Compensation” September 2013, vol. 10, issue #8
- “Income, Benchmark Salary, and Age-Earnings Profiles: Key Definitions & Statistical Overview” June 2013, vol. 10, issue #5
- “Economic Outlook for Canada: Long-range Forecasts of Various Indicators” May 2013, vol. 10, issue #4
- “Low Income Cut-offs (“LICOs”) in Canada: by geography and household size” April 2012, vol. 9 issue #3
- “**The Productivity Rate: What is it, and how is it determined?**” February 2012, vol. 9, issue #1
- “Counting Employment Insurance (“EI”) Benefits as Part of Employment Income” October 2011, vol. 8, issue #8
- “Self-employment: Complications that arise when dealing with the self-employed” September 2011, vol. 8, issue #7
- “Self-employment: analyzing wages and profits when employment status determines compensation levels” June 2011, vol. 8, issue #5
- “Age-earnings profiles: occupation - or individual - specific ‘real’ growth” October 2010, vol. 7, issue #10
- “Measures of low income in Canada” February 2010, vol. 7 issue #2
- “PART II: Non-CEO remuneration: Benchmarks and Trends” September 2009, vol. 6, issue #7
- “PART I: Executive Compensation and announcement about *Russell v. Turcott* 2009 ABQB 19: released Feb. 6, 2009” Aug, 2009, vol. 6, issue #6
- “Wage inflation data: CPI versus SEPH” April 2009, vol. 6, issue #3
- “Matching data sources to plaintiff salaries” March 2009, vol. 6, issue #2
- “2006 Census “Major Field of Study” data; Ontario jury trial; IDC improvements” January/February 2009, vol. 6, issue #1
- “2006 Census data & Income Sources available to Forensic Economists” October 2008, vol. 5, issue #8
- “Trends in wages, 1981-2004: emphasis on low-paid workers” July 2007, vol. 4, issue #6
- “Earnings in Perspective” Aug./Sept. 2006, vol. 3, issue #8
- “Average wages of childcare & home support workers, by province, 1997 to 2004” February 2005, vol. 2, issue #2
- “2001 Census standard vs. custom data” November 2003, vol. 1, issue #99
- “Major field of study data available for ‘top quartile’ earners” December 2002, vol. 1, issue #88

## Dependency losses in fatality cases

- “Personal Consumption Rates (“PCRs”) in Fatality Cases: 2007-08 Survey of Household Spending data,” Aug. 2014, vol. 11, issue #7
- “Personal consumption rates (“PCRs”) in Fatality Cases – published article in Journal of Forensic Economics (forthcoming in 2012)” July 2012, vol. 9, issue #6
- “FATALITY CASES: Unique aspects related to quantum awards” November 2011, vol. 8, issue #9
- “PCR Rates for Canada by income level: update 2000 estimates with 2007-08 Survey of Household Spending data—**PART II**” April 2011, vol. 8, issue #3
- “PCR Rates for Canada by income level: update 2000 estimates with 2007-08 Survey of Household Spending data—**PART I**” March 2011, vol. 8, issue #2
- “The Divorce Contingency: negative contingency in fatality cases—update with 2005 data” May 2010, vol. 7, issue #5
- “Fatality methodologies and PCR rates for Canada by income level – article published in the *Journal of Forensic Economics*” February 2006, vol. 3, issue #2
- “Divorce rates in fatality cases” April 2006, vol. 3, issue #4
- “Canadian spending patterns – survey of household spending” February 2004, vol. 1, issue #102
- “Remarriage contingencies in fatal dependency claims” March 2004, vol. 1, issue #103
- “PCR rates for Canada by income level: original research using the Survey of Household Spending (SHS)” 2000 May 2004, vol. 1, issue #105
- “*Fullovska et al v. Royal Oak Ventures et al* (The “Giant Mine” case)” December 2004, vol. 1, issue #111
- “Loss of dependency awards - personal consumption rates in Canada. New research has significant impact on dependency calculations” February 2003, vol. 1, issue #90
- “Fatal accident – loss of dependency, lost years’ award & valuable services (excerpts re: *Millott Estate v. Reinhard* [2001])” March 2002, vol. 1, issue #79

## Negative contingencies

- “Part-Time Contingency: How it is Defined, and How it is Applied” July 2015, vol. 12, issue #7
- “Participation Rates: How they are Defined, and How they are Applied” June 2015, vol. 12, issue #6
- “Unemployment Rates: How they are Defined, and How they are Applied” May 2015, vol. 12, issue #5
- “The Disability Contingency (Canada Pension Plan 2012 Data)” November 2013, vol. 10, issue #10
- “How ‘triple-counting’ negative contingencies can occur when establishing the benchmark salary at the date of incident & date of valuation” October 2013, vol. 10, issue #9
- “\*\*\* NEW \*\* Life Expectancy Tables for Canada and regions: 2007-09 data” March 2013, vol. 10, issue #2
- “The Disability Contingency (CPP 2009 Data)” November 2010, vol. 7, issue #11
- “The Divorce Contingency: negative contingency in fatality cases—update with 2005 data” May 2010, vol. 7, issue #5
- “Applying & Tailoring negative contingencies in cases when earnings are interrupted” June 2008, vol. 5, issue #5
- “The Disability Contingency (2006 CPP data)” July 2008, vol. 5, issue #6
- “Divorce rates in fatality cases” April 2006, vol. 3, issue #4

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- “Disability rates in loss of income calculations”  
September 2004, vol. 1, issue #108
- “Life tables – 1995 to 1997 (released Aug. 23, 2002)”  
September 2002, vol. 1, issue #85
- “The contingency factor” July 2001, vol. 1, issue #10  
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### *Fringe benefits*

- “Fringe Benefits: Augmenting the Benchmark Salary by a + Percentage” December 2013, vol. 10, issue #11
- “Fringe benefits: by occupation (trades people)”  
September 2010, vol. 7, issue #9
- “Fringe benefits: Assessing value & other Perquisites (“Perks”) & *Stewart v. DIGI Canada* excerpt from ‘Reasons for Judgment’ (2007)” January 2008, vol. 5, issue #1
- “Fringe (“Non-wage”) Benefits Augmenting Gross Income”  
November/December 2006, vol. 3, issue #10
- “Fringe benefits impact base salary”  
October 2003, vol. 1, issue #98

### *HALS/PALS surveys and methodology*

- “2012 Canadian Survey on Disability (CSD)” January 2015,  
vol. 12, issue #1
- “The Impact of Disability in Canada: Follow-up to the 2001/2006 PALS Surveys” January 2014, vol. 11, issue #1
- “2006 PALS: Wage deficits by education level & dealing with self-employed plaintiffs using the PALS data” May 2011, vol. 8, issue #4
- “2006 PALS: Wage deficits by degree of severity (Replicating the 2001 PALS regressions results)”  
February 2011, vol. 8, issue #1
- “2006 Participation and Activity Limitation Survey (“PALS”): preliminary results” January 2010, vol. 7, issue #1
- “Facial Disfigurement: How do you measure economic loss and is there a loss of marriage benefit to be claimed?”  
December 2009, vol. 6, issue #9
- “Proving economic loss when injury isn’t obviously manifest & magnitude of impact unknown at settlement”  
November/December 2007, vol. 4, issue #8
- “Reduction in housework due to disability (2001 PALS & 1991 HALS data)” February 2007, vol. 4, issue #2
- “Participation and Activity Limitation Survey (“PALS”) – Profile of Disability in Canada” March 2007, vol. 4, issue #3
- “2001 PALS (Participation & Activity Limitation Survey) Results: Wage gaps due to disability” June 2005, vol. 2, issue #6
- “Additional findings from the 2001 PALS, with comparisons to the 1991 HALS” July/August 2005, vol. 2, issue #7
- “*Robinson v. Williams (2005)* decision – excerpts from judgment” December 2005, vol. 2, issue #10
- “Health and activity limitation survey (HALS)”  
June 2002, vol. 1, issue #21 [ATLANTIC ISSUE]
- “Health and activity limitation survey (HALS) – data collection questionnaire” July 2002, vol. 1, issue #22 [ATLANTIC ISSUE]

### *Retirement & working life expectancy*

- “Working Life/Life Expectancy Calculator @ [www.browneconomic.com](http://www.browneconomic.com)” Apr. 2013 vol. 10 issue 3
- “Retirement trends: Research on Later Retirement Ages since 2000 (PART III)” January/February 2013, vol. 10, issue #1
- “New data on retirement ages: 2007 General Social Survey (cycle 21) – PART II” December 2012, vol. 9, issue #10
- “New data on retirement ages: 2007 General Social Survey (cycle 21) – PART I” November 2012, vol. 9, issue #9
- “Working Life / Life Expectancy” December 2009, vol. 5, issue #10
- “Working life expectancy & Retirement age: What is the difference?” September 2007, vol. 4, issue #7
- “New data on retirement ages: 2002 General Social Survey (cycle 16) – Part I” May 2006, vol. 3, issue #5
- “New data on retirement ages: 2002 General Social Survey (cycle 16) – Part II” June 2006, vol. 3, issue #6
- “The Baby Boomer Generation & Retirement – Part III” July 2006, vol. 3, issue #6
- “Retirement data – the determining factors” March 2003  
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- “Retirement Age = 65: Fact or Fallacy?”  
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### *Real Discount Rate*

- “Choosing a real interest rate for civil litigation” February 2016, vol. 13, issue #2
- “Real Discount Rate: what is the best interest rate for civil litigation? UPDATE” September 2014, vol. 11, issue #8
- “Economic Outlook for Canada: Long-range Forecasts of Various Indicators” May 2013, vol. 10, issue #4
- “Real Discount Rate: Revisiting the forecasts & interpreting Ontario’s mandated discount rate” December 2011, vol. 8, issue #10
- “Real Discount Rate: what is the best interest rate for civil litigation?” December 2010/January 2011, vol. 7, issue #12

### *Housekeeping losses*

- “2016 Housekeeping Hourly Rates: 1] use in court-ready assessments 2] used in the online *Housekeeping Damages Calculator* @ [www.browneconomic.com](http://www.browneconomic.com) 3] plus 4 recent cases awarding housekeeping damages” May 2016 vol. 13, issue #5
- “2015 Housekeeping hourly rates: used in court-ready assessments & for the online *Housekeeping Damages Calculator*™ @ [www.browneconomic.com](http://www.browneconomic.com)” February 2015, vol. 12, issue #2
- “Housekeeping & Cost of Care Awards: 2013 rates & 2012-13 Cases”, August 2013, vol. 10, issue #7
- “Time Use: Average Time Spent on Activities & Utilization for the *Housekeeping Damages Calculator*™ (“HDC”)” September/October 2012, vol. 9, issue #8
- “Housekeeping Claims: Time Use Data from Statistics Canada’s 2010 General Social Survey (GSS), cycle 24” July/August 2011, vol. 8, issue #6
- “Housekeeping claims: 2010 hourly replacement rates”  
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- “Housekeeping award by Ontario Court of Appeal: *McIntyre*

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v. *Docherty* [2009]" May 2009, vol. 6, issue #4

- "Household Replacement Rates and the "Health" contingency in housekeeping claims" March 2008, vol. 5, issue #3
- "Reduction in housework due to disability (2001 PALS & 1991 HALS data)" February 2007, vol. 4, issue #2
- "Housekeeping claims: Time Use Statistics from Statistics Canada's 2005 General Social Survey (GSS) cycle 19" October 2006, vol. 3, issue #9
- "Housekeeping capacity replacement rates" September/October 2005, vol. 2, issue #8
- "Economic loss calculators" [showcases the *Housekeeping Damages Calculator*] November 2005, vol. 2, issue #9
- "Housekeeping awards & replacement rates, 2004" August 2004, vol. 1, issue #107
- "Valuable services trends & housekeeping replacement rates" September 2003, vol. 1, issue #97
- "Valuable services trends: 1990-2002 Atlantic perspective" May 2002, vol. 1, issue #82

### Loss of insurability

- "Loss of insurability claims (includes case law on this topic from Rick Johnston of Johnston Franklin in Nanaimo, BC)" February 2008, vol. 5, issue #2
- "Loss of Insurability: a new head of damage?" May 2005, vol. 2, issue #5

### Pension benefit losses

- "Pension losses: unique aspects of pension benefits claims" April 2010, vol. 7, issue #4
- "Loss of income & pension benefits testimony excerpt *Jensen v. Thompson* [2002] ABQB 1066" January 2003, vol. 1, issue #89

### Sexual assault damages

- "The Impact of Sexual Assault on Income and Employment: Results from three *General Social Surveys* (1993, 1999 and 2004) from Statistics Canada" April/May 2008, Vol. 5, issue #4
- "Economic awards arising from sexual assault: BROWN ECONOMIC TESTIMONY IN REPORTED DECISIONS" January 2007, vol. 4, issue #1
- "The impact of sexual assault: new estimates with 1999 Statistics Canada data" March 2005, vol. 2, issue #3
- "Sexual abuse actions" December 2003, vol. 1, issue #100

### Tax gross-up & tax topics

- "RRSPs: Impact on after-tax loss calculations, and in fatality cases" August 2010, vol. 7, issue #8
- "Impact of Taxes & Tax gross-ups (on subrogated & WCB claims)" June 2010, vol. 7, issue #
- "Economic Losses: Personal income tax & gross-up" June 2007, vol. 4, issue #5
- "Changes to pecuniary (economic) loss calculations in accident cases in Alberta – order in council approved January 26, 2004" January 2004, vol. 1, issue #101
- "Net economic loss calculations: results from *Bill 53* conferences" October 2004, vol. 1, issue #110

### Cost of care

- "Cost of Care (Life Planning) Assessments & Tax Gross-ups (plus note on *Chisholm v. Lindsay* 2012 ABQB 349)" July 2014, vol. 11, issue #6
- "Housekeeping & Cost of Care Awards: 2013 rates & 2012-13 Cases", August 2013, vol. 10, issue #7
- "Cost of care/life planning assessments: forecasting rising health care costs" August 2012, vol. 9, issue #7
- "The Domain of Each Expert: Economists, Cost of Care Experts & Vocational Consultants" May 2012, vol. 9 issue 4
- "Cost of care/valuable services assessments: what role does a quantum expert fulfill in quantifying cost of care awards?" November 2008, vol. 5, issue #9
- "Rising health care costs & cost of care/life planning assessments" October 2007, vol. 4, issue #7

### Reported cases / Brown Economic court testimony

- "Case Decision: *Kitching v. Devlin*, 2016 ABQB 212 & Announcements" April 2016, vol. 13, issue #4
- "Case Decision: *Luft v. Zinkhofer* & the role of Rebuttals/Critiques" March 2016, vol. 13, issue #3
- "Guidelines for experts from case law" January 2016, vol. 13, issue #1
- "Cara Brown's testimony accepted in *Adams v. Canada* (Attorney General), 2015 ABQB 527" Aug 2015, vol. 12, issue #8
- "Housekeeping & Cost of Care Awards: 2013 rates & 2012-13 Cases", August 2013, vol. 10, issue #7
- "Counting Employment Insurance ("EI") Benefits as part of Employment Income" October 2011, vol. 8, issue #8
- "*Brodie v. Canada* (Attorney General), 2010 ABQB 678" October 2010, vol. 7, issue #10
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- "Impact of Taxes & Tax gross-ups (on subrogated & WCB claims): *Townsend v. Kroppmanns*, 2004 1 S.C.R. and *Palmquist v. Zeigler*, 2010 ABQB 337" June 2010, vol. 7, issue #6
- "PART I: Executive Compensation and announcement about *Russell v. Turcott* 2009 ABQB 19: released Feb. 6, 2009" August 2009, vol. 6, issue #6
- "*Courtney v. Cleary* 2009 NLTD 103: released July 6, 2009" June/July 2009, vol. 6, issue 5
- "*Wanda Young v. Leslie Bella, William S. Rowe and Memorial University of Newfoundland*" January 2006, vol. 3, issue #1
- "*Williams v. Thomas Development Corporation et al* 2006 NLTD 44 released March 9, 2006" March 2006, vol. 3, issue #3
- "Brown Economic provides unusual expert testimony: Oppression action (*McRoberts*)," January 2005, vol. 2, issue #1
- "*Robinson v. Williams* (2005) decision – excerpts from judgment" December 2005, vol. 2, issue #10
- "Excerpt from *Crackel v. Miller*, decided by Macleod, J. (Calgary, Alberta Court of Queen's Bench)" June 2004, vol. 1, issue #106

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- “**Examples of Special and Unusual Projects**” March 2015, vol. 12, issue #3
- “**Legal Memorandums & Loss of Marriage Benefit Claims**” April/May 2014, vol. 11, issue #4
- “**Calculating Claims for Children & Young Adults**” March 2014, vol. 11, issue #3
- “**Three ways to assist your practice: Legal research memorandums available with *Damages: Estimating Pecuniary Loss*; the “Date of Valuation”; Information required by quantum experts**”, July 2013, Vol. 10, issue #6
- “**Farm Cases: What happens when the Injured or Decedent was a Farmer?**” June 2012, vol. 9, issue #5
- “**5 common challenges when calculating quantum**” January 2012, Special Issue
- “**Economic & Social Facts for Canada**” July 2010, vol. 7, issue #7
- “***Facial Disfigurement*: How do you measure economic loss and is there a loss of marriage benefit to be claimed?**” December 2009, vol. 6, issue # 9
- “**Just in time for the playoffs: economic analysis of NHL prospects**” April 2004, vol. 1, issue #104
- “**Earnings and labour market participation of young offenders and career criminals**” May 2003, vol. 1, issue #93
- “**Estimating income for Atlantic fishermen: some considerations from case law**” October 2001, vol. 1, issue #13
- “**Gender as a defining characteristic for earnings and labour market contingencies: case law in Canada**” November 2001 vol. 1, issue #75